

Unit 3

Geographical features	
cave	It was very dark inside the cave.
cliff	They climbed on the cliffs by the sea.
coast	The beaches on the coast are beautiful.
glacier	Glaciers were formed in the last Ice Age.
ocean	An ocean is a very large area of salt water.
rainforest	Rainforests are very important for the environment.
stream	A small stream runs through our garden.
valley	We found a beautiful valley in the mountains.

Climate change	
fossil fuels	Fossil fuels are coal, oil and gas.
power station	Power stations burn fuel to give energy.
renewable energy	Renewable energy will never run out.
solar power	Solar power comes from the sun.

Environment verbs	
break	Plastic can break into tiny pieces.
collect	We collected a lot of rubbish.
destroy	Large areas of rainforest are being destroyed.
prevent	We must prevent people leaving rubbish.
reach	We reached the end of our journey.
remove	They removed bags of rubbish from the park.
set up	I've set up a recycling group at school.
survive	Plants can't survive without the sun.

Prepositions (1)	
at	I'm busy at the moment.
before	I want to learn English before next year.
from	They sell everything from mugs to cars.
in	Many new plants have appeared in our garden.
into	We've turned it into a wildlife garden.
onto	Be careful not to get it onto your hands.
over	I've been here for over a year.
to	The boy ran from the bottom to the top of the house.

Vocabulary reference

Collocations, phrasal verbs and expressions	
coral reef (p30)	recycle plastic (p35)
marine biology (p30)	plant trees (p35)
take action (p30)	take part in (p35)
be made up of (p31)	public transport (p35)
join together (p31)	the outside world (p37)
clean up (p31)	land a plane (p37)
run out (p32)	be named after (p37)
write a blog (p35)	