

## Vocabulary \_ Unit 3 (The Cavity)

Name.....

Grade (5)

### Objectives

1. Identify the meaning of the new words.
2. Identify the synonyms of the new words.
3. Practice using the new words in sentences.

### Verbs

Word	Meaning /Synonym	Example
Scrub	To <b>clean</b> by rubbing hard.	Scrub the wood thoroughly with water and a stiff brush.
Thrill	To <b>excite</b>	If you want to thrill the audience, taking risks is essential.
Scurry	To <b>run</b>	All the chicks scurry to shelter.
Attack	To <b>beat</b> .	Brazil began to attack more in the second half of the match.
Stray	To <b>get lost</b> .	Be careful not to stray from the path.
Munch	To <b>chew</b> .	He will munch two carrots.
Slice	To <b>cut</b> something into thin pieces.	I'll slice it for you as thick as you want.

Grip	To <b>keep hold</b> of someone or something firmly.	The brake doesn't grip properly.
Crush	To <b>press</b> someone or something hard so that he/ she/ it is broken, damaged or injured.	They crushed the olives with a heavy wooden crusher.

### Adjectives

Word	Meaning /Synonym	Example
Nasty	<b>Awful.</b>	You can get a nasty sting from a jellyfish.
Yummy	<b>Delicious.</b>	I think I'll have some more of that yummy chocolate cake.
Defective	Having a defect; <b>imperfect.</b>	I exchanged the defective tire for a good one.

### Nouns

Word	Meaning /Synonym	Example
Canines	The four <b>sharp, pointed teeth</b> towards the front of your mouth.	His canines are very big and sharp.
Molars	<b>The largest teeth</b> at the back of the mouth.	The horse softens food by chewing the food between his molars.

Jaws	The <b>bones of the mouth</b> forming the framework	The deer could not escape the crocodile's jaws.
Cavity	<b>A hole in a tooth.</b>	I've got a cavity right inside my tooth.
Incisors	The four <b>front teeth</b> in each jaw, used for cutting and gnawing.	Toddlers have small incisors.
Carnivores	An animal that eats meat only. / <b>meat-eater</b>	Danger in the wild comes from the carnivores.
Herbivores	An animal that eat plants only. / <b>vegetarian</b>	Sheep, cows and horses are herbivores
Omnivores	<b>An animal or person that eats both plant and meat.</b>	Humans and birds are omnivores.
Prey	An animal that is hunted and killed by another for food./ <b>victim</b>	The big bird carried its prey in its claws.
Treat	<b>A gift.</b>	Johnny' dad gave him a treat because he got high marks.

**A) Write the synonym of each of these words:**

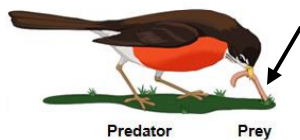
1. Scrub      **clean**
2. Thrill     **excite**
3. Scurry    **run**
4. Attack    **beat**
5. Stray     **get lost**
6. Munch    **chew**
7. Nasty     **awful**
8. Yummy    **delicious**
9. Defective **imperfect**
10. Jaws     **bones of the mouth**
11. Cavity    **a hole in a tooth**
12. Carnivore **meat eater**
13. Herbivore **vegetarian / plant eater**
14. Omnivore **plant and meat eater**
15. Prey     **victim**
16. Treat    **gift**

**B) Write the correct word under each picture.**

Gum \_Crush \_ Grip \_Slice\_ Scrub \_Thrill \_ Scurry \_ Attack \_ Stray  
\_Munch \_ Nasty ache \_ Yummy \_ Defective \_ Canines \_ Molars \_ Jaws \_  
Cavity\_ Incisor \_ Carnivore \_ Herbivore \_ Omnivore \_ Prey \_ Treat.



**treat**



**prey**



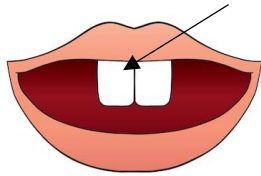
**carnivores**



**herbivores**



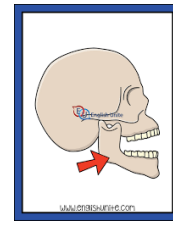
omnivorse



incisor



cavity



jaw



molars



canines



defective



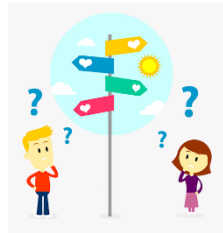
yummy



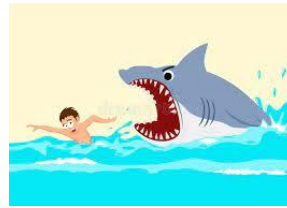
nasty ache



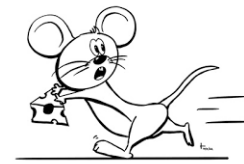
munch



stray



attack



scurry



thrill



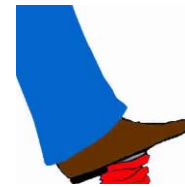
scrub



slice



grip



crush



gum

**C) Fill in the gaps with the correct words from the box.**

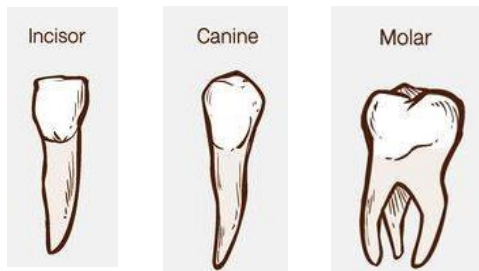
Omnivores \_ Thrill \_ Attack \_ Stray \_ Munch \_ Nasty \_ Yummy \_ Canines  
\_ Defective \_ Treat \_ Jaws \_ Cavity\_ Scrub \_ Incisor \_ Carnivores \_  
Herbivores \_ Prey \_ Molars

1. I gave my dog a **treat** for his good behavior.
2. The lion attacked its **prey** quickly.
3. Humans are **omnivores**. They eat all kinds of food.
4. Cows are **herbivores**. They eat grass.
5. Lions and tigers are **carnivores**.
6. The first tooth that appeared for the baby is the lower **incisor**.
7. There's a **cavity** in the boy's tooth.
8. The fish has strong **jaw** and sharp teeth.
9. The elephant grinds its food with its powerful **molars**.
10. Her two **canines** are very large and give her the appearance of a vampire.
11. The building was destroyed when the **defective** boiler exploded.
12. This cake is really **yummy**.
13. He had a **nasty** moment when he thought he'd lost his passport.
14. I will **munch** all the food.
15. Tourists often get lost and **stray** into dangerous areas.
16. They decided to **attack** their enemy's southern side.
17. His songs continue to **thrill** the audience.
18. I started to **scrub** off the dirt.

D) Find the synonyms of the following words in the crossword and write them down.

v	e	c	s	c	l	e	a	n	f	i	n
a	w	g	u	a	r	u	n	e	a	r	y
b	i	t	e	a	c	t	u	l	b	n	m
s	c	h	e	w	c	h	y	o	n	a	d
g	a	w	f	u	l	y	p	y	o	r	h
r	a	w	d	e	l	i	c	i	o	u	s
e	c	g	a	b	o	n	e	s	v	e	c
t	v	i	c	t	i	m	t	i	o	n	v

- |                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Scrub <b>clean</b> | 5. Scurry <b>run</b>      |
| 2. Munch <b>chew</b>  | 6. Prey <b>victim</b>     |
| 3. Nasty <b>awful</b> | 7. Yummy <b>delicious</b> |
| 4. Jaws <b>bones</b>  |                           |



Teacher: Michleen Abyad

Coordinator's Signature: -----