

Our value: Alone we can do so little; together we can do so much.

Vocabulary _ Unit 3 (Inside Our Planet)

Name

Grade

<u>(6)</u> Objectives

- 1. Identify the meaning of the new words.
- 2. Identify the synonyms of the words.
- 3. Practice using the new words in sentences.

Verbs

Word	Synonym	Meaning						
Comprise	Include	To be made up of.						
		Example : Italian students comprise 60% of the class.						
Collide	Strike	To hit with force.						
		Example : The two boats were going to collide but one of them moved away at the last second.						
Erode	Decay	To decay or wear away.						
		Example : The wooden door was eroded by the rain.						

Adverbs

Word S	Synonym	Meaning
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Gradually	Slowly	By small degrees or little by little / slowly.
		Example : We are gradually changing the whole plan.
Chemically		In a way that relates to or is caused by chemicals.
		Example : This water is chemically treated.

Nouns

Word	Synonym	Meaning
Mass	Quantity / body	A large quantity of matter with irregular shape.
		Example : The mass of ice blocked the stream and stopped the flow of water.
Crust	Covering	Example : Earthquakes leave scars in the Earth's crust .
Sphere	Ball	A round figure like a ball. Example : The Earth is not a perfect sphere .
Chamber	Room	An enclosed space or room. Example : The climbers discovered a large chamber in the mountain.
Chunk	Piece	A thick solid piece of something.

		Example : A chunk of the wall had cracked off in the storm.
Geologist		A person who studies the development of Earth's crust. Example : The geologist found many uncovered fossils.
Pressure	Physical force	A physical force against an object by something in contact with it. Example : Let me check your blood pressure .
Element	Component	Example : Carbon is an element , while carbon dioxide is a compound.

A)Write the synonym of each of these words:

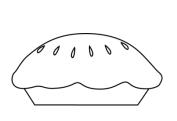
- 1. gradually slowly
- 2. collide strike
- 3. comprise include
- 4. mass quantity / body
- 5. erode decay
- 6. crust covering
- 7. element component
- 8. chunk piece
- 9. Pressure Physical force
- 10. sphere ball
- 11. chamber room

B) Write the correct word under each picture.

collide_ crust _ erode _ element _ geologist _ mass _ chamber _ sphere pressure _ chunks









Mass

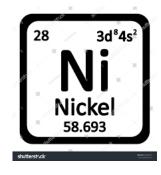
sphere

crust

chamber







Chunks element

geologist

pressure



Collide



erode

4

C)Fill in the gaps with the correct words from the box.

collided_gradually_crust_eroded_ chemically_element_ geologist_mass_chamber_sphere_pressure_chunk_ comprises

- 1. He turned the mass of clay into a perfect vase.
- 2. The crust of the bread is burnt.
- 3. My uncle is a famous geologist.
- 4. He bit a large chunk of the apple.
- 5. The policeman took him to a near chamber to ask him some questions.
- 6. Hydrogen is chemically combined with oxygen to form water.
- 7. She gradually got used to the new diet.
- 8. Water comprises 70% of the Earth's surface.
- 9. The two cars collided but there were no injuries.
- 10. Apply some pressure on your nose to stop the bleeding.
- 11. The flood eroded the soil that was covering that land.

12.Gold is an expensive element.

13.He rounded the clay into a sphere.

D) Circle the correct answer from a or b.

- 1. Land is found on the ----- surface of the Earth's crust.
 - a. oceanic b. continental
- 2. Wind and rain ----- rock over time.
 - a. erode b. collide
- 3. Volcanoes ------ when molten rock builds up pressure under the crust.
 - a. erupt b. explode
- 4. Tectonic plates are different ----- of the Earth's crust.

a. sections

b. layers

5. The Earth ------ four layers: the inner core, the outer core, the mantle, and the crust.

a. comprises b. collides

- 6. This rock looks like a solid-----, but it is made up of several layers.
 - a. element b. mass
- 7. Rock can change ------ in a process known as the rock cycle.
 - a. constantly b. chemically
- 8. Erosion is a process that happens ------.
 - a. quickly b. gradually
 - E) <u>Find the synonyms of the following words in the crossword</u> and write them down.

	10												
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q	w	d	r	f	†	9	У	h	j	h	u	f	m
f	h	†	f	У	u	i	j	k	f	S	۵	d	р
С	h	e	m	i	с	۵	I	I	У	e	I	r	r
С	†	e	†	У	u	i	9	h	j	w	I	e	i
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u	w	0	x	С	d	f	9	S	p	h	e	r	e

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ball _											5	stri	ke_		
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