

Module 2 Unit 2

Grade 11

Name: Date: / /

**Modals of Obligation and prohibition**

**Obligation**

1. **Must + inf. Internal obligation personal obligation**
2. It’s a **duty**/**obligation/necessity**.

* You **must obey** the school rules.

When the speaker decides that something is necessary.

* You **must listen** to your teacher.
* You **must attend** the meeting.
* I **must finish** the report by tomorrow.

2. I’m **sure/certain** logical assumption.

* It’s Sunday, He **must be** at home.
* I’m sure she knows him She **must know** him.

3. **Strong advice.**

Order which is likely to be obeyed

* You **must take** an aspirin to get rid of your headache.
* You **must follow** a healthy diet

**Prohibition**

1. **Mustn’t+ inf.**

It’s **forbidden** to do something/you **aren’t allowed** to do something/it’s **against the rules/law**.

* You **mustn’t drive** fast. it is forbidden
* You **mustn’t talk** in the library rule
* You **mustn’t park** your car on double yellow lines it’s against the law.

1. **Have to +inf. 1) External obligation**

**2)** **Facts not for personal rules**

It’s **necessary** to do something.

Somebody else other than the speaker has made the decision

* We **have to be** at the airport at 9 o’clock.
* You **have to attend** the meeting.
* You **have to take off** your shoes.

1. **Don’t/Doesn’t have to/Didn’t have to** **It isn’t necessary to do something but you can if you want.**

* She **doesn’t have to work** tonight.
* You **don’t have to take** a taxi; dad will drive you to the airport.

**4) Should +inf. Duty**

Should is less emphatic than must

1. Something is **likely to happen**/**probable.**

* It’s 10 o’clock. He **should be** at home.

2. Advice 1) **Recommend** an action

2) **Advice** someone to do something

3) The **right thing** to do.

* You **should follow** a healthy diet. a piece of advice which may or may not be followed.

1. **Shouldn’t +inf.** You **aren’t allowed** to do.

* Students **shouldn’t point** at people. It is rude.
* Students **shouldn’t leave** their homework until late in evening.

1. **Can +inf.**
2. Permission you are **allowed**.

* All citizens over the age of 18 **can/are allowed** to vote.
* You **can have** another piece of pizza if you want.

1. Ability.

* He **can drive** a car.

1. Possibility  **general** possibility.

* It **can get** very hot in July.
* The streets **can get** very slippery when it rains.
* You **can see** the lake from your window.

1. **Can’t +inf.**
2. Lack of ability.

* She **can’t dance**.

1. Not possible or permitted

You **can’t come** in yet-the floor is wet.

**Now choose the correct verb for these sentences:**

* **1. You \_\_\_ come to the meeting but it would help us all if you’re there.**

don't have to  
mustn't

**2. I can’t get a connection on my phone. \_\_\_ I borrow yours?**  
have to  
can

**3. The rules say that you \_\_\_ only invite one guest to the club.**  
can  
have to

**4. I \_\_\_ stay on for a few hours because I’d rather work late today than over the weekend.**  
must  
have to

* **5. There’s a lot of noise coming from outside. \_\_\_ I close the window?**

Could  
Must

* **6. You \_\_\_ start saving money if you want to retire early.**
* have to  
  can

**Put in 'mustn't' or 'don't / doesn't have to'**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1) We have a lot of work tomorrow. You be late. |  |
| 2) You tell anyone what I just told you. It's a secret. |  |
| 3) The museum is free. You pay to get in. |  |
| 4) Children tell lies. It's very naughty. |  |
| 5) John's a millionaire. He go to work. |  |
| 6) I do my washing because my mother does it for me. |  |
| 7) We rush. We've got plenty of time |  |
| 8) You  smoke inside the school. |  |
| 9) You can borrow my new dress, but you  get it dirt. |  |
| 10) We  miss the train, because it's the last one tonight. |  |
| 11) She  do this work today, because she can do it tomorrow. |  |
| 12) I clean the floor today because I cleaned it yesterday. |  |
| 13) We  forget to lock all the doors before we leave. |  |
| 14) We  stay in a hotel in London; we can stay with my brother. |  |
| 15) I  spend too much money today, as I've only got a little left. |  |
| 16) They  get up early today, because it's Sunday. |  |
| 17) I  eat too much cake or I'll get fat! |  |
| 18) We  be late for the exam. |  |
| 19) You  tidy up now. I'll do it later. |  |
| 20) He  cook tonight because he's going to a restaurant. |  |

1. - REWRITE THESE SENTENCES.

A) **It's not necessary** to go to school on Saturdays.

You.....................................................................................

B**) It's obligatory** for all drivers to have a driving license.

All drivers..............................................................................

C) **It's compulsory** for Peter to learn Spanish.

Peter....................................................................................

D) **It's not obligatory** for customers to go on the trips organized by the hotel.

Customers..........................................................................................

E) Passengers **aren't allowed** to smoke in this compartment.

Passengers.................................................................

F) **It’s necessary** to book in advance.

You.............................................................................

G) **It's essential** to have a visa to travel to India.

You.............................................................................

H) **It's not necessary** for you to shout. I **can hear** you perfectly well. You.......................................................................................

I) It is **arranged** for Peter to see his doctor today.

Peter…………………………………………………………..

J) Mary **suggested** going to the party.

Shall…we ………………………………………………………………..

K) Mark **intends** to join the club.

Mark……………………………………………………………….

L)They **are planning** to visit London this summer.

They………………………………………………………………….

M)You **are allowed** to park your car.

You……………………………………………………………………

N) You **are expected** to do your homework.

You……………………………………………………………………..