I went to the supermarket. I bought a T-shirt……….

I went to the supermarket and I bought a T-shirt……….

I went to the party last night. I didn’t enjoy myself.

I went to the party last night but I didn’t enjoy myself.

I lost weight. I had been exercising hard.

I lost weight because /since I had been exercising hard.

I exercised hard. I became fit.

I exercised hard so I became fit.

I was ill. I went to school.

Although I was ill. I went to school.

Defining relative pronouns

Who



1. My father helped the man. He lives next door.

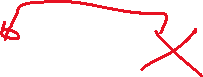
My father helped the man who/that lives next door.



1. My father helped the man. I gave the man my sandwich.



My father helped the man who/that I gave the man my sandwich.



1. The girl is now in hospital. She was injured in the accident.



The girl who/that was injured in the accident is now in hospital.



1. The girl is now in hospital. I saved thegirl.



The girl who/that I saved is now in hospital.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*



Which

1. I read the **book**. **It** is on the table.



I read the **book** which/that is on the table.



1. I read the **book.** I bought **it** yesterday.



I read the **book which/that** I boughtyesterday.



1. **The picture** was beautiful. **It** was hanged above my head.



**The picture** which/that was hanged above my head was beautiful.



1. **The picture** was beautiful. She was looking at **it.**



**The picture** which/that she was looking at was beautiful.

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

Whom

1.I know the man. I met him yesterday.



I know the man who/whom/that I met yesterday.

2. The man was away on a holiday. I wanted to see him.

The man who/whom /that I wanted to see was away on a holiday.

3.Did I tell you about the man? I met him last night.

3.Did I tell you about the man who/whom/that I met last night?

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*



where

1. I visited the company. I used to work there.



I visited the company where I used to work.

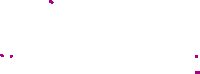


1. The hotel wasn’t very clean. We stayed there.

The hotel where we stayed wasn’t very clean.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

when



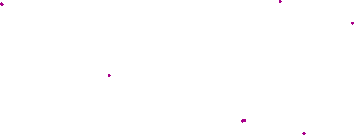
1. I still remember the day**.** The day I saw you.

I still remember the day when I saw you.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

whose

1. The woman is trying to get a job. Her children are at school.



The woman whose children are at school is

trying to get a job.

1. I congratulated the man. His brother had won the lottery.



I congratulated the man whose brother had won the lottery.

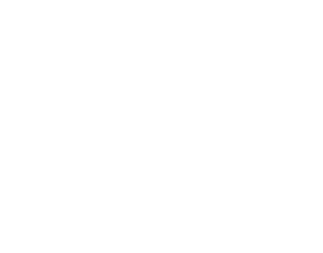
Non defining

Who

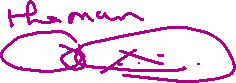
1. My father helped Peter. He lives next door.

My father helped Peter, who lives next door.

2. My father helped Peter. I gave him my sandwich.



My father helped Peter, who /whom I gave …..



1. Mary is now in hospital. She was injured in the accident.



Mary, who was injured in the accident, is now ……

4. Mary is now in hospital. I saved the girl.

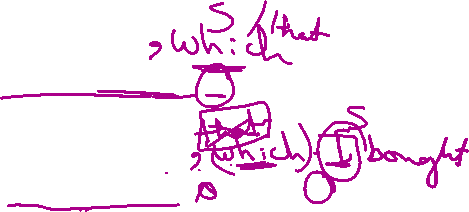
Mary, who/whom I saved, is now in hospital.



\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Which

1. I read Great Expectations. It is on the table.



I read Great Expectations, which I bought yesterday.

1. I read Great Expectations. I borrowed it from a friend.

I read Great Expectations, which I borrowed from a friend.



1. The Mona Lisa is beautiful. It was hanged above my head.



The Mona Lisa, which was hanged above my head, is beautiful.

1. The Mona Lisa is beautiful. She was looking at it.

The Mona Lisa, which she was looking at, is beautiful.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\***Defining relative clause**

1. (**Who /which**) Can be replaced by **that**.



1. Can leave out the pronouns (Who/which) when they function as objective pronouns.



1. **Can’t omit** the defining clause because it defines (gives necessary information).
2. **Commas** are not needed to enclose the defining clause.

\*\*\*\*\*\***Non-defining clause**

1. (**Who /which**) Can’t be replaced by that.



2. Can’t leave out the pronouns (Who/which) when they function as objective pronouns.

3. Can omit the non-defining clause because it gives unnecessary information EXTRA INFORMATION).



4. Commas are needed to enclose the non-defining clause.