

Practice Paper Unit (1)

Grade (12)

Name: Date: / /2023

**Conditional sentences**

**The zero conditional: -**

**Function: \_ To describe something that always happens after a certain action or event. (inevitable consequence) facts**

**Structure: -**

**If + S + simple present v +… , S + simple present +… OR**

**S + simple present+… if + S +simple present+…**

\*If plants **don’t get** enough sunlight, they **die.**

\*Water **turns** to ice if the temperature **falls** below zero.

\*If you **want** to study in the USA, you **need** to pass an exam in English.

\* If you **heat** metal, it **expands**.

\* If students **learn** a lot, they usually **pass** exams.

**The first conditional: -**

**Function: - To describe possible future events.( real present )**

**Structure: -**

**If +S +simple present+… , S +modal(will ,may ,can ,must) +base verb. OR**

**S + modal + base verb……………..if +S + simple present**

\*If you **get** an interview for a job in pharmaceuticals, you **will need** to show a real enthusiasm for the industry.

\* You **won’t lose** weight if you **don’t exercise**.

\*If you **take** a job straight after school, you **won’t get** a chance to study.

\*If I **pass** the exam, I **will go** to university.

**The second conditional: -**

**Function: - To describe an action which is unlikely or impossible now.( unreal present)**

**Structure: -**

**If + S + simple past +… , S +past modal(would, could, might) + base verb OR**

**S + past modal (would, could, might) +base verb……if + S + simple past.**

\*If I **got** a good holiday job, I **would spend** the money on a new computer.

(The action is unlikely to happen, and the sentence is about the future)

\*If I **had** enough money, I **would travel** around the world.

(It is unlikely to happen and the sentence refers to the future)

\*If I **were** you, I **would tell** my father the truth.

(The situation is impossible and the sentence refers to the present.)

**The third conditional: -**

**Function: - To imagine impossible past situation. (unreal past)**

**Structure: -**

**If +s +past perfect +… , S + would + have + pp OR**

**S + would + have +pp…………If +S + past perfect**

\*If the weather **had been** better, we **would have gone** sailing.

(The weather was in fact bad and we didn’t go sailing.)

\*If you **had told** me you were in a hurry, I **could have given** you a lift.

(You didn’t tell me that you were in a hurry and I didn’t give you a lift.)

\*If I **had known** that you were ill, I **would have phoned** you.

(I didn’t know you were ill, so I didn’t phone you.

**Correct the verbs between brackets.**

1-If he…………………., we’ll hire him. **(not /smoke)**

2-If he…………….…to leave the country, he would have been stopped by the police. **(try**)

3-I would come to the meeting if I…………….a ride .(**get )**

4-If he………………his dinner, he would have felt better. **(have)**

5- If I………………..the answer ,I would tell you**.(know )**

6-If I had enough money, I……………………a new house. (**buy)**

7-If I had bought a ticket, I…………………into the stadium. **(get)**

8-If Ali………………...the secret, we may take him with us . **(keep)**

9- If I………………… a headache, I would have done well in the exam. **(not have)**

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**2008**: -Laila would have given you the letter if she…………it before you left. **(receive)**

**2009**: -If I had a good job, I …………more money**. (save)**

**2009: -**If you……….. to the local library, you would write a good research paper**. (go)**

**2010**: - If Ali…………… his friend’s advice, he would have saved time and effort**. (take)**

**2016: -**If a city…………everything and **doesn’t throw** anything away, it is a zero waste. (**recycle)**

**2017**: - The bus is late. If it …………soon, we will get a taxi.

(**not, arrive)**

**Answers: -**

2008- had received 2009- would save 2009- went

2010- had taken 2016- recycles 2017- doesn’t arrive