

PASSIVE VOICE

لتحويل أي جملة إلى المبني للمجهول نقوم بما يلي:

(1 نضع المفعول به في بداية الجملة (يكون موجود من السؤال)

(2 نجري التغيير المناسب على الفعل (وهذا ما سوف نتعلمه)

(3 نكتب تكلمة الجملة.

PRESENT SIMPLE

We keep the butter in the fridge.

The butter is kept in the fridge.

Farah cleans *the kitchen* every day.

The kitchen

My friends encourage *me* to study law.

I

Farah respects *people who have ambitions.*

People who have ambitions.....

People trust *the owner of that store.*

The owner of that store

We leave *London* at 10 p.m next Monday.

London

He does *the tasks of his job* on time.

The tasks of his job

The mechanic mends *a lot of cars* every day.

A lot of cars.....

My friends help *me* to do my job properly.

I.....

We tell *our children* where to cross the road.

Our children.....

Object (of the active sentence) + is, am, are + V3 + c

PAST SIMPLE

People **saw** wolves in the street.

Wolves **were seen** in the streets.

The manager **recruited** *a new staff*.

A new staff

The policeman **fined** *the driver* for exceeding the speed limit.

The driver

Salma **introduced** *me* to the manager

I

They **solved** *the abstract problems*.

The abstract problems

Hassan **postponed** *the meeting* for personal reasons.

The meeting

He **did** *the duties* properly:

The duties

Object (of the active sentence) + (was, were) + V3+ c

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

The workmen **are repairing** the bridge.

The bridge **is being repaired**.

She **is irrigating** the trees.

The trees

The government **is building** new houses.

New houses

The students **are imitating** the teacher.

The teacher

They **are painting** the door.

The door

Object (of the active sentence) + (is, am, are) + being + V3+ c

PAST PROGRESSIVE

They **were carrying** the injured player off the field.

The injured player **was being carried** off the field.

The policemen **were inspecting** the bank when we arrived.

The bank

The gardener **was watering** the plants when the guests came.

The plants

Akram **was phoning** the police.

The police

The students **were doing** the homework.

The homework

Object (of the active sentence) + (was, were) + being + V3 + c

PRESENT PERFECT

Farah **has posted** the letters.

The letters **have been posted**

Scientists **have invaded** the moon since 1953.

The moon

I **haven't changed** my mind for her sake.

My mind

They **have answered** many questions.

Many questions

Hashem **has sold** the farm recently.

The farm

Object (of the active sentence) + (has, have) + been + V3+ c

PAST PERFECT

Hashem **had practiced** the guitar.

The guitar **had been practiced**.

The flood **had destroyed** many houses.

Many houses

Akram **had posted** the letters.

The letters

Object (of the active sentence) + **had** + **been** + **V3+ c**

MODAL AUXILIARIES

Hashem **will keep** the secret.

The secret **will be kept**.

The Hashemite University **might open** new faculties.

New faculties

Omar **must return** the books on time.

The books

Samer **can drive** a car easily.

A car

They **may not buy** a new house.

A new house

I **will never forget** you.

You

The government **had to move** people from their homes before starting building the dam.

People

Zeyad **has to delay** all the appointments.

All the appointments

They **might have saved** some of the historical sites.

Some of the historical sites

They **may have moved** many buildings to other places.

Many buildings

Object (of the active sentence) + **modal auxiliary** + **(be / be being / have been)** + **V3 + c**

ملاحظات على المبتني للمجهول

أولاً: إذا كان الفعل الأصلي مضارع بسيط منفي بـ doesn't أو don't فإننا نحذفهما ونستخدم بدلا منهما (is, am, are) + not + V3

- Ahmad doesn't play the violin at night.

The violin

- They don't help me in my work.

I

ثانياً: إذا كان الفعل الأصلي ماضي بسيط منفي بـ didn't فإننا نحذفها ونستخدم بدلا منهما (was / were) + not+ V3

- We didn't ask Hashem to come.

Hashem

- Akram didn't wash the dishes last night.

The dishes

- Sami didn't fix the washing machine last week.

The washing machine

- She didn't plant the trees.

The trees

ثالثاً: (Be+ going to) تعامل نفس معاملة ال Modals مع فارق بسيط

- She is going to play tennis.

Tennis

- Akram was going to paint the doors.

The doors

- They are going to postpone the meeting.

The meeting

- Hashem is going to visit me tomorrow.

I

رابعاً: إذا كانت الجملة الأصلية مبدوءة بنفي (nothing, no one, nobody) فإننا ننفي الفعل بعد التحويل (نضع not بعد الفعل المساعد الأول)

- Nothing changes my mind.

My mind

- Nobody trusts Ahmad.

Ahmad

- No one has stolen your watch.

Your watch

- Nobody was washing the dishes.

The dishes

WORKSHEET

1. Millions of people all over the world use computers to do heavy jobs.

Computers.....

2. I expect everyone to reach the summit after hard work.

Everyone.....

3. Many schools teach English as a second language in Jordan.

English.....

4. Few people use this road in winter.

This road.....

5. Teachers give us exams every month.

We.....

6. Hunters kill animals for their food and skin.

Animals.....

7. Our teacher corrects our papers perfectly.

Our papers.....

8. We don't eat meat in the morning.

Meat.....

9. My mother doesn't clean my room daily.

My room.....

10. Nothing shakes my belief in God.

My belief in God.....

11. The waiter poured the coffee.

The coffee.....

12. The player rolled the dice.

The dice.....

13. The tourists burned wood in the fireplace.

Wood.....

14. The Smiths built a new house on the river.

A new house.....

15. The traffic officer stopped the motorcycles.

The motorcycles.....

16. I turned off the lights after dinner.

The lights.....

17. We didn't type the letter yesterday.

The letter.....

18. Nobody asked you to go alone.

You.....

19. I didn't invite him for my birthday party.

He.....

20. The police are following our car right now.

Our car.....

21. The students are taking some notes about the lecture.

Some notes about.....

22. The farmer is watering the trees at the moment.

The trees.....

23. The applicant is filling the application form with the needed information.

The application form.....

24. Farah is writing a letter to her father in the USA.

A letter.....

25. The boy is climbing the tree.

The tree.....

26. Ahmad was doing some exercises at this time yesterday.

Some exercises.....

27. She was making salad when we arrived.

Salad.....

28. While we were watching the film, we felt tired.

While the film.....

29. The lights went out while he was baking the bread.

While the bread.....

30. When the nurse came, the doctor was examining the patient.

The patient.....

31. The leader has explained the plan graphically.

The plan.....

32. My father has taken many courses on computer.

Many courses.....

33. The police man has fined many drivers for breaking the law.

Many drivers.....

34. The children have spoiled the food

The food.....

35. The attacking army has captured many important cities.

Many important cities.....

36. The boys haven't eaten anything so far today.

Nothing.....

37. The government had established many schools.

Many schools.....

38. The hijackers had told the pilot to change the route.

The pilot.....

39. After the doctor had carried out the operation, he smiled.

After the operation.....

40. She slept after she had locked the doors.

After the doors.....

41. Before they left, they had washed the dishes.

The dishes.....

42. We must follow the leader's instructions.

The leader's instructions.....

43. I can't translate this article now.

This article.....

44. I will post you a letter next week.

You.....

45. We might invite the manager to the wedding party.

The manager.....

46. You have to reduce your speed on roads.

Your speed.....

47. I am going to fix my car tomorrow morning.

My car.....

48. We should brush our teeth three times a day.

Our teeth.....

49. She might have bought a car.

A car.....

50. Ahmad must have written a letter.

A letter.....

ANSWERS

1. **Computers** are used to do heavy jobs by millions of people all over the world.
2. **Everyone** is expected to reach the summit after hard work.
3. **English** is taught as a second language in Jordan by many schools.
4. **This road** is used by few people in winter.
5. **We** are given exams every month.
6. **Animals** are killed for their food and skin.
7. **Our papers** are corrected perfectly.
8. **Meat** isn't eaten in the morning.
9. **My room** isn't cleaned by my mother daily.
10. **My belief in God** isn't shaken by anything.
11. **The coffee** was poured by the waiter.
12. **The dice** were rolled by the player.
13. **Wood** was burned in the fireplace by the tourists.
14. **A new house** was built on the river by the Smiths.
15. **The motorcycles** were stopped by the traffic officer.

16. **The lights** were turned off after dinner.
17. **The letter** wasn't typed yesterday.
18. **You** were not asked to go alone by anybody.
19. **He** wasn't invited for my birthday party.
20. **Our car** is being followed right now by the police.
21. **Some notes about** the lecture are being taken by the students.
22. **The trees** are being watered at the moment by the farmer.
23. **The application form** is being filled with the needed information.
24. **A letter** is being written to Farah's father in the USA.
25. **The tree** is being climbed by the boy.
26. **Some exercises** were being done at this time yesterday by Ahmad.
27. **Salad** was being made when we arrived.
28. **While the film** was being watched, we felt tired.
29. **While the bread** was being baked, the lights went out.
30. **The patient** was being examined when the nurse came.
31. **The plan** has been explained graphically by the leader.
32. **Many courses** on computer have been taken by my father.
33. **Many drivers** have been fined for breaking the law.
34. **The food** has been spoiled by the children.
35. **Many important cities** have been captured by the attacking army.
36. **Nothing** has been eaten so far today by the boys.
37. **Many schools** had been established by the government.
38. **The pilot** had been told to change the route by the hijackers.
39. **After the operation** had been carried out, the doctor smiled.
40. **After the doors** had been locked, she slept.
41. **The dishes** had been washed before they left.
42. **The leader's instructions** must be followed.
43. **This article** can't be translated now.
44. **You** will be posted a letter next week.
45. **The manager** might be invited to the wedding party.
46. **Your speed** has to be reduced on roads.
47. **My car** is going to be fixed tomorrow morning.
48. **Our teeth** should be brushed three times a day.
49. **A car** might have been bought.
50. **A letter** must have been written by Ahmad.

أسئلة الوزارة

(1998) Farmers don't grow rice in Jordan.

Rice

(1998) My neighbour painted the doors white.

The doors

(1999) The researchers recommended adopting certain approaches.

Adopting certain approaches

(2000) The Ottoman Turks captured Constantinople in 1453.

Constantinople

(2001) Students didn't write the answers in ink.

The answers

(2001) We expect our guests to arrive soon.

Our guests

(2002) The newly – appointed teacher will meet the demands of the job.

The demands

(2002) No one has accepted Salem as a manager for that company.

Salem

(2003) The researcher mustn't leave the results of the investigation unexplained.

The results of the investigation

(2003) The experts have written the report.

The report

(2004) The journalists surrounded Mr. Taylor after the accident.

Mr. Taylor

(2005) Jordan introduced Al- Sabilah in 1990.

Al- Sabilah

(2006) Someone was cooking the dinner when I got home.

The dinner

(2007) I did not realize that someone was recording our conversation.

I did not realize that our conversation

(2008) Nobody has told the children where to put the keys.

The children

(2009) The company will deliver the final report to all the new officers.

The final report

(2009) Omar will invite me to his graduation party next week.

I

(2010) The police fined the driver for speeding.

The driver

(Exemplar 2011)

The government can compensate the farmers for the loss of their crops.

The farmers.....

(2011) The Ministry of Health has built many new hospitals in our country.

Many new hospitals.....

(2011 شتوية) People saw smoke coming out of the forest.

Smoke.....

(2011 صيفية) The government must save the historical sites.

The historical sites.....

(2012 شتوية) The farmers must water the plants in order to grow.

The plants.....

(2012 صيفية) Hatem should send the car to the garage.

The car.....

(2013 شتوية) The patient must take the medicine on time.

The medicine.....

(2013 شتوية) The gardener should water the flowers.

The flowers.....by the gardener.

(watered, should water, should be watered)

(2013 صيفية) Samer must fill in the job application form.

The job application form.....

(2014 شتوية) Everyone must save the natural resources.

The natural resources.....

(2014 صيفية) Children mustn't leave bicycles in the driveway.

Bicycles.....

(2014 صيفية) Different goods among countries can be.....by traders. (transport)

(2015 شتوية) Jordan imports 96% of its energy from the neighbouring Arab countries.

96% of Jordan's energy.....

(2015 شتوية) Parents must not give their children everything they want.

Children.....

(2016 شتوية):

A new vocational school has.....recently in my area. (build)

Many Jordanian poems.....now.....into English, and people all over the world are able to read them. (translate)

(2016 صيفية)

Mr. Tareq will.....a more responsible post by the manager. (offer)

My parents have saved enough money to fund our university courses.

Enough money.....

(2017 شتوية): Our final science project has.....as the best project. (be, choose)

(2018 شتوية): The ruins.....by thousands of tourists every day. (view)

