

 Meaning Worksheet Unit (12)

The human body

Grade (4)

Name: Date: / /2023

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| **Objectives:** 1. To identify the meaning of the new words.2. To identify the synonym of the new words.3. To use the new words in meaningful sentences.  |

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| **Nouns**  | **Meaning** | **Synonym** |
| **System**  | A group of things or parts that work together.**Example:**The government is planning to reform the education **system**. |  A group of things working together. |
| **Blood** | The red liquid that flows through your body.**Example:****Blood** was pouring from a cut on his knee. | Red liquid |
| **Heart**  | The pump that pushes blood around your body.**Example:**When you exercise, your **heart** beats faster. | pump. |
| **Artery**  | Vein **Example:**He needs the main **artery** of his heart to be replaced. | Vein  |
| **Vein**  | One of the tubes which carry blood from all parts of your body to your heart.**Example:** Blood flows in the **vein**. | Tubes |
| **Lungs**  | One of the two organs of your body that are inside your chest and are used for breathing.**Example:**Coughing clears the **lungs** of mucus. | Organ of your body |
| **Trachea** | The tube that takes air from the throat to the lungs.**Example:**The **trachea** divides into two bronchi. | windpipe |
| **Diaphragm**  | The muscle between your lungs and your stomach that helps you to breathe**.****Example:**The **diaphragm** draws air into the lungs. | A muscle |
| **Carbon dioxide**  | Gas**Example**: **Carbon dioxide** consists of carbon and oxygen. | gas  |
| **Pulse**  | The regular beating in your body as blood is pushed around it by your heart. You can feel your pulse at your wrist, neck, etc.**Example**:Your **pulse** rate increases after exercise. | regular beating |
| **Respiration**  | Breathing**Example:**Her **respiration** was slow and difficult. | Breathing |
| **Wrist**  | The narrow part at the end of your arm where it joins your hand.**Example:**She wore a silver bracelet on her **wrist**. |  |

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| **Adjective**  | **Meaning** | **Synonym** |
| **Ancient**  | Very old **Example:**People have lived in this valley since **ancient** times. | Very old |
| **Circulatory**  | Relating to the movement of blood around the body.**Example:**The **circulatory** system carries blood and food to all of the cells in your body. | Blood movement. |

**Q1) Put these sentences into the correct order.**

1. Mr. Jones /a long/ has /of/ history /heart/ trouble.

2. The /was / nurse / trouble /finding/ having /a /his/ in /arm/ vein.

**Q2) Match each word with its synonym.**

1. **Ancient** a. Gas
2. **Respiration**  b. Red liquid
3. **Trachea** c. Very old
4. **Blood** d. Breathing
5. **Carbon dioxide** e. Windpipe

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| 1.---------2.-----------3.-----------4.-----------5.----------- |

**Q3) Write the correct word under each picture.**



1.  2. 3.

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1. 5. 6.

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**Q4) Complete the sentences using the words in the box.**

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|   **Blood**  ,  **lungs**  ,  **pulse** ,  **respiration** ,  **artery** |

1. ------------is thicker than water.
2. I opened the window and filled my -------------- with cool fresh air.
3. The doctor felt her --------------- on her wrist.
4. Blood pressure and -------------- are also recorded.
5. He had an operation last year to widen a heart ---------.

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**Coordinator’s Signature:**