

Exercise B answers

Things masks do: shield, safeguard

Words to describe masks: elaborate, essential

Other words for a mask: covering, disguise

C Circle the correct answer.

- 1 The words *essential*, *central*, *crucial*, *urgent*, and *basic* can all mean _____.
 a unimportant b important
- 2 A movie is a form of _____.
 a disguise b entertainment
- 3 If you're in danger, you might need a _____.
 a lifesaver b performer

Exercise B answers

- 1 A mask is any kind of covering for the face.
- 2 The ancient Greeks used masks to help carry actors' voices out over large outdoor theaters.
- 3 When a doctor wears a mask, it protects the doctor and the patient.
- 4 Welders wear masks to shield their eyes from bright light.
- 5 Three sports that use masks are: fencing, baseball, and American football.
- 6 Ceremonial masks are used in different countries in different ways: celebrating the weather and rice in Africa, celebrating the New Year in China, and at the Venice Carnival in Italy.
- 7 Four different categories of masks are: entertainment, health, safety, sports.
- 8 A mask can tell you about a person's job, sports they play, or about the history and celebrations of a culture.

Exercise C answers

- 1 You show enthusiasm when you like something.
- 2 *Hilarious* can be another word for *ridiculous*.
- 3 Germs can make you feel sick.
- 4 Cut it so that each person will get a slice.
- 5 It would be old.
- 6 Surgeons perform operations.

Exercise E answers

- 1 She's the woman who / that teaches me math.
- 2 Leon is the actor who / that signed my program.
- 3 Mr. Vasquez is the man who / that bought our house.
- 4 That's the girl who / that joined our class this year.
- 5 Here's the man who / that directed the play.
- 6 Megan is a student who / that went to my school.

A Listen. Write the answers. 2-05



mask feet training clothing reflexes

- 1 To be good at fencing takes a lot of .
- 2 You need to be quick on your and have good .
- 3 Fencers have to wear protective and a .

B Listen again. Circle the correct answer. 2-06

- 1 Tanya is _____ fencing champion.
 a seventh grade an Olympic
- 2 _____ is crucial in fencing.
 Strength Safety
- 3 The most common injuries are _____ and muscle strains.
 twisted ankles broken legs
- 4 The sword _____ when it touches you.
 bends breaks



Listen and read. Write the adjective for each word. Then work with your partner to write a sentence for each noun and adjective.  2-08 

1 happiness

happy

3 softness

soft

5 ugliness

ugly

7 laziness

lazy

2 tiredness

tired

4 illness

ill

6 helpfulness

helpful

8 weakness

weak

Exercise E possible answers

- 1 World Travel: Places to go, when to go, getting there
- 2 Fashion Today: Top designers, current trends, street fashion
- 3 Pop Music: hit songs, hot bands, popular festivals
- 4 Video Games: multi-player, exciting action, games for girls
- 5 The Environment: Earth, water, air
- 6 The Internet: invention of, websites, social media revolution

4 Read the clues. Complete the crossword puzzle.

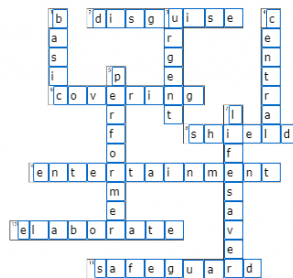
disguise basic performer entertainment urgent central shield
safeguard covering elaborate lifesaver

Across

- 2 clothes or mask you use to hide your identity
- 6 something you can use to put over an object
- 8 block from view
- 9 something you do for fun, like going to a movie
- 10 complicated, not simple
- 11 to take care of

Down

- 1 simple and important, like food or water
- 3 something that needs to be done immediately
- 4 in the middle of
- 5 someone who entertains
- 7 something that can save your life



B Underline the correct answer.

- 1 If you find yourself in danger, it's essential / **elaborate** not to panic.
- 2 When the climber broke his leg, it was **elaborate** / crucial to get him to the hospital.
- 3 A mask is any kind of covering / **entertainment** for the face.
- 4 The surgeon performed an **entertaining** / urgent operation on the man to save his life.
- 5 Oxygen and water are two basic / **lifesaver** things people need in order to live.
- 6 The actor played the **covering** / central character in the play.
- 7 Wearing a lifejacket can be a **disguise** / lifesaver if you fall into the ocean.
- 8 Construction workers wear masks to shield / **disguise** their faces.

C Circle True or False.



- 1 You can sleep for entertainment.
- 2 Apples are crucial for life.
- 3 A story can be elaborate.
- 4 A doctor might safeguard a bank building.
- 5 An oxygen mask can be a lifesaver.
- 6 You can use a ball as a covering.
- 7 A bank robber might wear a disguise.
- 8 A police officer is an example of a performer.

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D Complete the sentences in your own words.

- 1 When I want entertainment, I .
- 2 is my favorite performer.
- 3 When something is urgent, I .
- 4 I think is essential.
- 5 and are examples of things that are crucial to our survival.
- 6 My face .

Exercise B answers

- 1 A fencer is an athlete who uses a mask and a sword.
- 2 On the Ivory Coast there are people that use masks in ceremonial costumes.
- 3 Is that the girl who doesn't like hip-hop?
- 4 Welders are workers that join pieces of metal together.
- 5 Football players are athletes that wear masks to play football.
- 6 Captain Davies is the pilot that doesn't like flying.

Exercise C answers

- 1 Tom's teacher is the lady who / that lives next door.
- 2 Which man is the writer who / that writes science fiction?
- 3 Is there anyone who / that doesn't like chocolate?
- 4 I don't know anyone who / that doesn't like movies.
- 5 What's the name of the singer who / that was on TV last night?
- 6 I felt bad for the girl who / that lost her book bag.

D Complete the sentences. Use defining relative clauses and the words in parentheses.

1



(work / in a hospital)

A nurse is a person who / that works in a hospital.

2



(celebrate / the carnival in Venice)

These are the people who / that celebrate the carnival in Venice.

3



(make / masks)

A mask maker is a professional person who / that makes masks.

4



(not wear / a mask)

A baseball player is an athlete who / that doesn't wear a mask.

5



(teach / music)

Mr. Kamal is the man who / that teaches music.

E Answer the quiz question for each pair of jobs. Use defining relative clauses.

What Do These People Have in Common?		
1	a tennis player and a football player	They're both people that / who play sports.
2	a zookeeper and a naturalist	They're both people who/that work with animals.
3	a dentist and a doctor	They're both people who/that look after your health.
4	a firefighter and an ambulance worker	They're both people who/that deal with emergencies.
5	a musician and a movie star	They're both people who/that entertain.
6	a chef and a server	They're both people who/that work in a restaurant.
7	a lawyer and a judge	They're both people who/that work in a law court.
8	a fashion designer and a model	They're both people who/that work in fashion.
9	a sculptor and a painter	They're both people who/that are artists.
10	an astronaut and an astronomer	They're both people who/that know about the stars.

A Use the suffix *-ness* to make new words.

1 happy

happiness

5 ugly

ugliness

2 tired

tiredness

6 hopeful

hopefulness

3 soft

softness

7 lazy

laziness

4 ill

illness

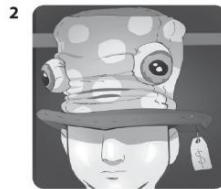
8 weak

weakness

B Write *-ness* words from **A** under the correct pictures.



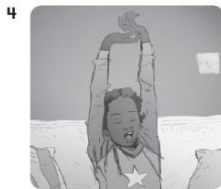
illness



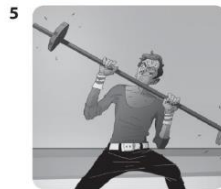
ugliness



softness



tiredness



weakness



laziness

C Write the *-ness* words from **A** in the correct sentences.

- 1 For my cat, happiness is enough food and a comfortable place to sleep.
- 2 The boy had some weakness in his arm after he broke it.
- 3 Neglecting your health can lead to serious illness.
- 4 The opposite of *beauty* is ugliness.
- 5 Have you felt the softness of this material? It's like silk.
- 6 An example of laziness is sitting and watching TV all day.
- 7 Tiredness in the morning is often the result of going to bed too late.
- 8 Hopefulness is what you feel when you think everything is going to go well.

A Circle *True* or *False*.

Headings are useful because they ...

- 1 ... break big topics into smaller ones.
- 2 ... give examples.
- 3 ... help organize your material.
- 4 ... look nice on a page.
- 5 ... replace the main topic.
- 6 ... make it clearer for the reader to understand.

True

False

True

False

True

False

True

False

True

False

True

False