

**The Primary Stage (4-5)**

**School Year 2022 - 2023**

**Name**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Subject: Simple Past and Simple Present Passive**

 **Date: / / 2023 Class: Grade Five National A +B**

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**Objectives:**

**Identify Simple Past and Simple Present Passive .**

 **Practise different types of questions.**

**Present Simple tense**

* **Affirmative : Sally** walks with her dog on Mondays. (walk)
* (she, he, it) + verb (add –s)
* Clean +s= cleans
* Tidy +es= tidies ( y +es= ies)
* Play +s = plays
* **Negative:** Sally does not (doesn’t) walk with her dog on Mondays.
* Interrogative: Does Sally walk with her dog on Mondays?
* Short answer: Yes, she does. / No, she doesn’t.

**Simple Present Passive**

**Affirmative Form**

Object + am / is / are + verb3 (past participle)

**Negative Form**

Object +am / is / are + not+ verb3 (past participle)

**Simple Present Passive : Affirmative**

**Active** :

The gardener **waters** the flowers every evening.

 Subject Verb Object

**Passive:**

The flowers are watered every evening **by** **the gardener**.

**Active:**

Susan writes short stories. (active)

 S. V. O.

**Passive**:

Short stories are written by Susan. (passive)

**Simple Present Passive :Negative:**

Active : My mother doesn't paint the walls.
Passive: The walls aren't painted by my mother.

**Q1) Rewrite the sentences using present passive.**

1. Many people read this writer's article.

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2. Jackie milks the cows every morning.

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3. Benny never understands the new teacher.

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4. Everybody loves chocolate.

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5. Kids always eat candies.

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6. He opens the door.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. We set the table.

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8. She pays a lot of money.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. I draw a picture.

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10. They wear blue shoes.

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11. The students do not write the letter.

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12. Mr. Jones watches films.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. The people speak English.

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14. He reads comics.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. They sing the song.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. I take photos.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. She does the housework.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. The policemen help the children.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. Mother waters the flowers.

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20. He doesn't open the book.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. They don’t deliver these goods.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22. They don’t print these books anymore.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23. Mrs. Smith doesn’t do the cooking.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. Many people begin new projects in January.

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25. Someone reads the newspaper to him every day.

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**Q2) Are these sentences written in Active or Passive?**

1. Steven likes to play baseball. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Bingo is played in Britain. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. He lost his keys yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. A letter was written. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. They often read emails. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. These cars are produced in Italy. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Lots of houses were destroyed. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q3) Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences. (Present Passive)**

1. English (speak)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in many countries around the world.

2. Much of the world’s coffee (grow)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Brazil.

3. Many photos (take)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the beautiful scenery near the mountain.

 4. The flowers (water)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every evening by the gardener.

 5. How many books (check out)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the library every week?

6. Millions of dollars (make)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the stock market every day.

 7. My friend’s salary (pay)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by his company every two weeks.

 8. Many criminals (catch)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the help of modern technology.

9. The department store doors (open)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to customers at 9 a.m.

10. Letters and packages (pick up)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the postman every day.

11. The rooms (clean)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the hotel maids every morning.

12. Canada (know)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for its long, cold winters.

13. Patients (give)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very good care at that hospital.

14. Monopoly (play)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by people in many parts of the world.

15. A new president (elect)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every four to eight years.

**Q4) Choose the correct word.**

 1 Books is / are made of paper.

2 Paper is / are made from trees.

3 The website is / are visited by thousands of people.

4 Lots of books is / are sold each year.

5 Each book is / are labelled to help people choose.

6 The books is / are left in a public place.

**Q5) Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.**

1 Books are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write) by authors.

2 The pictures and illustrations are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (draw) by artists.

3 A special programme is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (use) to teach students how to write stories.

 4 Most books are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sell) by bookshops.

5 Lots of books are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) online through companies like Amazon.

 6 The website is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (design) to advertise the new titles.

 7 Books are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (print) on paper.

**Past Passive**

**Past simple**

* Affirmative: Alex went to the cinema yesterday.
* Negative: Alex did not (didn’t) go to the cinema yesterday.
* Interrogative: Did Alex go to the cinema yesterday?
* Short answer: Yes, he did. / No, he didn’t.

**Simple Past Passive**

**Affirmative Form**

Object + was / were + verb3 (past participle)

**Negative Form**

Object +was / were + not+ verb3 (past participle)

Simple Present Passive : Affirmative

**Active** :

The gardener **watered** the flowers.

 Subject Verb Object

**Passive:**

The flowers were watered **by** **the gardener**.

**Simple Past Passive : Negative:**

Active : My mother didn’t paint the walls.

 S. V. O.
Passive: The walls weren’t painted by my mother.

**Q1) Rewrite the sentences using past passive.**

1. The police locked up the criminals.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The robbers made up the story.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The storm destroyed the house.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She watered the flowers.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The headmaster called his parents to the office.

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1. An unknown author wrote the book.

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1. Edison invented the gramophone.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The cat ate the sandwich.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The estate agent showed the house to the young people.

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10. They didn’t pay me much for that job.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. Shakespeare wrote King Lear.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. They cancelled all the flights because of the fog.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. The firefighters rescued the teenagers from the burning building.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. The villagers gave the travellers food and water.

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15. A very talented young girl wrote the story.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. They cancelled the match because of the rain.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q2) Put the verbs in brackets into Past Simple Passive.**

Two men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) breaking into a house in my street last night. The police \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (call) and they arrived very quickly. One man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (catch) immediately. The other escaped, but he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) very soon. Both men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) to the police station where they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (question) separately by a police officer. The two men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (charge) with burglary.

**Q3) Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences. (Past Passive)**

1. Lamps and candles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for light, because there was no electricity. (use)
2. A coach instead of a car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to move from place to place. (buy)
3. By the 1860's bicycles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ along with horses. (ride)
4. A simple small house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a poor family. (build)
5. Luxurious palaces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by wealthy aristocratic families. (own)
6. Top hats and suits with tails \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by men in cities. (wear)
7. A dress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to hide woman's legs. (design)
8. Girls from well-off families \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home. (educate)
9. Boys from rich families \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to public schools. (send)

10. A child from a poor family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work. (force)

11. Rapid changes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about in everyday life by industrialization. (bring)

12. A huge demand for goods and services \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . (create)