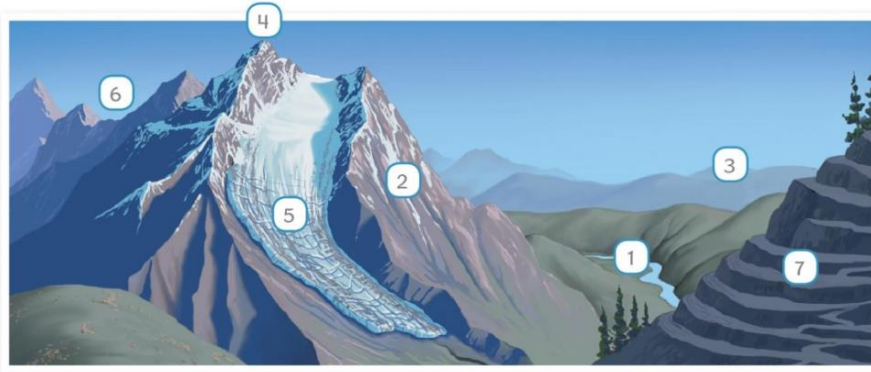


**B** Look at the picture and number the words.

- 6  mountain range
- 4  peak
- 2  slope
- 1  valley
- 5  glacier
- 7  terrace
- 3  hills



**C** Circle *T* (True) or *F* (False)?

1 Stairs can be steep.

T  F

2 Clouds are in the water cycle.

T  F

3 A cold soda makes vapor.

T  F

4 Altitude equals height.

T  F

5 Some medicines are effective.

T  F

6 Valleys are higher than peaks.

T  F

**B** Circle the correct answer.

1 In the mountains, where is the water?

a in the trees

b in snow

c in rocks

d in a tower

2 How many species of birds are there on Mount Cameroon?

a 70

b 2,000

c 210

d 4,000

3 What grows in the mountains?

a oranges

b palm trees

c seaweed

d potatoes

4 Why are mountains important?

a animals

b food

c water

d all of the above

**C Words in Context** Look again at the words you circled in the text. Write them in the correct sentences.

- 1 The River Thames flows through London.
- 2 Computers are great for storing big files, like videos and photos.
- 3 Oil and coal are mineral resources.
- 4 The cloud released water as rain and snow.
- 5 The old school has been transformed into a community center.
- 6 When water condenses, clouds get heavy and it rains.

**D** Write the missing word to change the sentences to the passive.

- 1 People eat potatoes all over the world. Potatoes are eaten all over the world.
- 2 Mr. Bezana grows the strawberries in a greenhouse. The strawberries are grown in a greenhouse.

**A Learn** Listening for Key Words



Sometimes you need to listen for key information. For example, you may need to fill out a form or a chart. Look at **B**. Read the chart before you listen, and identify any key words that you might need to listen for.

Listen. What is the woman talking about? Check (✓) the correct box. **3-05**

- mountain weather  mountain sports  famous mountains

**B** Listen again and complete the chart. **3-06**

Location	Plants	Animals	Weather
peak of the mountain	no plants	no animals	very cold
high up the mountain	some small plants	a few animals	cold, wet, and windy
near the bottom of the mountain	many plants and trees	many animals	warm, with some snow in winter

Listen and say the words. Write the words by adding *in-* or *im-*. Write sentences in your notebook with the words you made by adding prefixes.  3-08 

- |            |   |             |  |
|------------|---|-------------|--|
| 1 correct  | <input type="text" value="incorrect"/>  | 5 patient   | <input type="text" value="impatient"/>   |
| 2 possible | <input type="text" value="impossible"/> | 6 direct    | <input type="text" value="indirect"/>    |
| 3 perfect  | <input type="text" value="imperfect"/>  | 7 expensive | <input type="text" value="inexpensive"/> |
| 4 active   | <input type="text" value="inactive"/>   | 8 polite    | <input type="text" value="impolite"/>    |

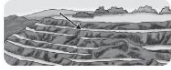



Complete the sentences with your own lists. Use a colon and include at least three things.

- I like to play these sports: .
- I saw these animals on TV: .
- I like to do these activities for fun: .

### Words

A Label the definitions and pictures.

altitude effective glacier peak slope steep terrace water cycle valley vapor

- |   |   |  |    |  |  |
|---|---|--|----|--|--|
| 1 | <input type="text" value="successful at getting a result"/>                         | <input type="text" value="effective"/> | 2  |  | <input type="text" value="terrace"/>     |
| 3 | <input type="text" value="height from sea level"/>                                  | <input type="text" value="altitude"/>  | 4  |  | <input type="text" value="peak"/>        |
| 5 | <input type="text" value="drops of liquid in the air"/>                             | <input type="text" value="vapor"/>     | 6  |  | <input type="text" value="valley"/>      |
| 7 | <input type="text" value="a large mass of ice"/>                                    | <input type="text" value="glacier"/>   | 8  | <input type="text" value="the side of a mountain"/>                                  | <input type="text" value="slope"/>       |
| 9 |  | <input type="text" value="steep"/>     | 10 | <input type="text" value="water evaporates and makes rain"/>                         | <input type="text" value="water cycle"/> |

**B Circle the correct answer.**

1 The farmers made flat \_\_\_\_\_ on the mountain to grow the crops.

- a slope
- b hills
- c terraces**
- d valleys

2 Water vapor turns into clouds. Rain falls. This is part of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a water cycle**
- b vapor
- c mountain range
- d valley

3 \_\_\_\_\_ is made of many tiny water drops in the air.

- a Effective
- b Water cycle
- c Glaciers
- d Vapor**

4 A group of mountains is called a \_\_\_\_\_.

- a peak
- b slope
- c valley
- d mountain range**

5 We went up to the highest peak and back down to the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a glaciers
- b valley**
- c mountain range
- d peak

6 The hill is hard to climb because it has a steep \_\_\_\_\_.

- a slope
- b peak
- c altitude
- d terrace

**C Write the missing words.**

hill altitude glacier ~~slope~~ steep peak mountain range

The \_\_\_\_\_ slope \_\_\_\_\_ of that mountain is very steep \_\_\_\_\_ 1. It will be hard to climb. It is much harder than walking up a little hill \_\_\_\_\_ 2.

When we get to the top, the air will be thin because of the high altitude \_\_\_\_\_ 3.

You can see that the peak \_\_\_\_\_ 4 of the mountain has snow and ice on it. This whole mountain range \_\_\_\_\_ 5 was once covered by a large glacier \_\_\_\_\_ 6.

**B Complete the sentences.**

find grow are grown are found make is eaten is called call eat is made were turned on was read were washed turned on read washed

- 1 People call \_\_\_\_\_ Earth the Blue Planet.  
Earth is called \_\_\_\_\_ the Blue Planet.
- 2 Vietnamese food is eaten \_\_\_\_\_ in Vietnam.  
People in Vietnam eat \_\_\_\_\_ Vietnamese food.
- 3 Many crops are grown \_\_\_\_\_ on mountain terraces.  
Farmers grow \_\_\_\_\_ many crops on mountain terraces.
- 4 A lot of furniture is made \_\_\_\_\_ from the wood of mountain trees.  
People make \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of furniture from the wood of mountain trees.
- 5 Wild mushrooms are found \_\_\_\_\_ in the forest.  
Can people find \_\_\_\_\_ wild mushrooms in the forest?
- 6 I washed \_\_\_\_\_ all the dirty dishes.  
All the dirty dishes were washed \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 She turned on \_\_\_\_\_ the lights in the living room.  
The lights in the living room were turned on \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 Many people read \_\_\_\_\_ that book.  
That book was read \_\_\_\_\_ by many people.

**A** Write the missing words.

active / inactive correct / incorrect direct / indirect expensive / inexpensive  
possible / impossible perfect / imperfect patient / impatient polite / impolite

- 1 I only got one answer wrong! Nine answers were correct and one was incorrect.
- 2 I like to get a lot of exercise. I like to be active. When I am inactive, I feel bored.
- 3 I think we need climbing equipment. It is impossible to climb that steep slope. If we have the right equipment, it will be possible.
- 4 That boy was very nasty and impolite. I think his parents should teach him to be polite.
- 5 Please wait. Please don't be so impatient. You need to learn how to be more patient.
- 6 I don't have enough money to buy it. It is too expensive. I need to find one that is inexpensive.
- 7 He doesn't say exactly what he means. He is too indirect. I wish he would be more direct about what he means.
- 8 You cannot have everything just the way you want it. We all want life to be perfect, but many things in life are imperfect.



**A** Practice using colons. Read the sentences. Then rewrite them as one sentence, using colons.

- 1 We saw a lot of wildlife. We saw bears, bobcats, snakes, and raccoons.  
We saw a lot of wildlife: bears, bobcats, snakes, and raccoons.
- 2 A lot of crops are grown there. Corn, rice, beans, and coffee are all grown on the terraces.  
A lot of crops are grown there: corn, rice, beans, and coffee.
- 3 The cake is made with a lot of ingredients. The ingredients are flour, honey, nuts, butter, and dried fruit.  
The cake is made with a lot of ingredients: flour, honey, nuts, butter, and dried fruit.
- 4 A lot of furniture is made from forest trees. Some examples are chairs, cabinets, and dressers.  
A lot of furniture is made from forest trees: chairs, cabinets, and dressers.
- 5 I need some ingredients to make the cake. I need flour, sugar, and vanilla.  
I need some ingredients to make the cake: flour, sugar, and vanilla.
- 6 We need to pack some things for our camping trip. We need a flashlight, food, and blankets.  
We need to pack some things for our camping trip: a flashlight, food, and blankets.