

**Our value: Self – belief and hard work will always earn you success**

**Vocabulary \_ Unit 11**

 **(What’s so Good about Mountains)**

**Name ………………… Grade (5)**

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| **Objectives****1. Identify the meaning of the new words.****2. Identify the synonyms of the new words.****3. Practice using the new words in sentences.** |

**Verbs**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Synonym** | **Meaning** |
| Transform  | Change | To **change** completely.**Example**: A little paint will **transform** this old car. |
| Condense  | Gas to liquid | To change or make something change from a **gas** to a **liquid**.**Example**: Water vapors can **condense** to form clouds. |
| Release  | To be free  | To allow someone or something **to be free.****Example**: They are demanding the **release** of all political prisoners. |
| Flow  | Move  | To **move** in a smooth and continuous way.**Example**: All rivers in the end **flow** into the sea. |
| Store  | Keep  | To put something somewhere and **keep** it there to use later.**Example**: **Store** the cookies in an airtight tin. |

**Adjectives**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Synonym** | **Meaning** |
| Steep  | Sharp slope  | Rising or falling quickly, not gradually.**Example**:  The plane started descending at a **steep** angle. |
| Effective  | Useful  | Producing the result that you want.**Example**:  We find advertising on the radio very **effective**. |

**Nouns**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Synonym** | **Meaning** |
| Glacier  | Snow slide | A mass of ice that moves slowly across land.**Example**: The **glacier** dislocated great stones. |
|  Mountain range  |  Chain  | A line of mountains.**Example**: The earthquake cut the **mountain range** in half. |
| Peak  | Top  | The pointed **top** of a mountain.**Example**:The mountain **peak** appeared through the fog. |
| Altitude  | Height  | The **height** of something above sea level.**Example**: What is the **altitude** of this village? |
| Valley  |  Low land between two mountains. | The flat land that lies between two lines of mountains or areas of higher ground, and which often has a river flowing through it.**Example**: The river flooded the **valley**.  |
| Slope  | Hill  | A piece of ground that has one end higher than the other, like the side of a hill.**Example**: The car could hardly get along on the **slope.** |
| Hill  | Small mountain | A high area of land that is not as high as a mountain.**Example**: The house is on the side of a **hill**. |
| Terrace  | Balcony  | A flat area of stone next to a house, restaurant, etc. where people can eat, sit in the sun, etc.**Example**: The dining - room opens onto a paved **terrace.** |
| Water cycle  | Circulation of water | The Water Cycle Diagram Illustration Royalty Free Cliparts, Vectors, And  Stock Illustration. Image 103619829.**Example**: The **water cycle** is also incredibly affected by the climate change. |
| Vapor  | Steam  | A substance made of very small drops of liquid which hang together in the air like a cloud.**Example**: Water **vapor** is water in the form of a gas. |
| Resources | Supplies  | A supply of something that is available for someone to use.**Example**: Our country is rich in natural **resources**. |

1. **Write the synonym of these words**:
2. Transform change
3. Condense Gas to liquid
4. Release to be free
5. Flow move
6. Store keep
7. Steep sharp slope
8. Effective useful
9. Glacier snow slide
10. Mountain range chain
11. Peak top
12. Altitude height
13. Valley low land between two mountains
14. Slope hill
15. Hill small mountain
16. Terrace balcony
17. Water cycle circulation of water
18. Vapor steam
19. Resources supplies
20. **Write the correct word under each picture.**

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| Transform \_Condense \_Release\_ Flow \_ Store \_ Steep\_ Effective \_ Glacier \_ Mountain range \_ Peak \_ Altitude \_ Valley\_ Slope \_ Hill \_ Terrace \_ Water cycle \_ Vapor \_ Resources |

  

Resources vapor water cycle

  

Terrace hill slope

 Valley altitude peak mountain range

  

Glacier effective steep

   

Store flow release condense

 transform

1. **Fill in the gaps with the correct words from the box.**

Transform \_Condense \_Release\_ Flow \_ Store \_ Steep\_ Effective \_ Glacier \_ Mountain range \_ Peak \_ Altitude \_ Valley\_ Slope \_ Hill \_ Terrace \_ Water cycle \_ Vapor \_ Resources

1. We must preserve our natural resources.
2. The cold wind condenses vapor into rain.
3. The water cycle involves the exchange of energy, which leads to temperature changes.
4. The terrace runs the full width of the house.
5. They began to dig into the hill.
6. It is dangerous to climb up a steep slope.
7. People have lived in this valley since ancient times.
8. We're flying at an altitude of 40,000 feet.
9. The mountain's snow-white peak was glowing against the blue sky.
10. There is a mountain range called the Alps.
11. The glacier dislocated great stones.
12. Television is an effective means of communication.
13. The plane went into a steep dive.
14. Store food in durable containers with lids.
15. Rivers flow into the sea.
16. When is the best moment to release the date of the election to the newspapers?
17. Water vapor from the bathroom might condense and create conditions of damp.
18. It was an event that would transform my life.
19. **Find the synonyms of the following words in the crossword and write them down.**

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| v | e | c | h | a | n | g | e | t | f | i | n |
| a | w | d | r | u | n | n | g | e | a | r | y |
| u | n | k | e | e | p | a | i | n | b | n | m |
| s | f | u | s | e | f | u | l | r | n | a | d |
| g | h | e | i | g | h | t | p | y | o | r | h |
| r | a | b | a | l | c | o | n | y | r | e | n |
| e | c | g | a | s | t | e | a | m | s | e | c |
| t | c | s | u | p | p | l | i | e | s | n | v |

1. Transform ------------ 2. Flow ---------------

3. Store ------------ 4. Effective -------------

5. Altitude ----------- 6. Terrace -------------

7. Vapor ------------ 8. Resources -------------

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