Exercise B answers

Kinds of rocks: gravel, pumice, boulder

Breathing problems: wheeze, coughing, gasp

How Heat Affects Things: flaming, charred, boiling

Complete the sentences with the correct words below.

	_					
		debris	shower	fluttered	spatterir	ng
_	0	- C1 - 11	c 11:			1
1	Outside, a shower	of hail	was falling	and spatter	ing	on the
2	After the festival, there was	a lot of	debris	to cle	ean up.	
3	Some leaves fell off the tree	e and flut	ttered	in the b	reeze.	

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Exercise B answers

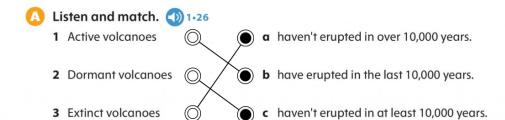
- **1** Mount Vesuvius is erupting. It is spewing ash, gravel, and flaming rock.
- 2 To rescue his friend, Rectina.
- **3** They are coming from the eruption of Mount Vesuvius.
- **4** Pliny is a writer and philosopher. He finds the eruption fascinating.
- **5** Shallow water and rocks.
- **6** Pliny is fascinated by the eruption.

Words in Context Look at the words you circled in the story. Then use them to complete the sentences.

- 1 We felt relief at the lion's retreat into the woods.
- **2** An astronomer makes observations about the planets, stars, and galaxies.
- 3 The star player deftly kicked the ball into the goal.
- 4 I felt uncomfortable and shifted in my seat.
- 5 The scribe wrote down what people said.
- **6** We walked along the shore of the ocean.



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- 📵 Listen again. Circle True or False. 🜒 1-27
 - 1 Pressure builds up in the Earth's crust, creating gas.
 - 2 Liquid rock is called magma.
 - 3 When magma is in the ground, it's called lava.
 - 4 A volcanic eruption can include rock, dust, and ash.
 - **5** We can be sure some volcanoes will never erupt.





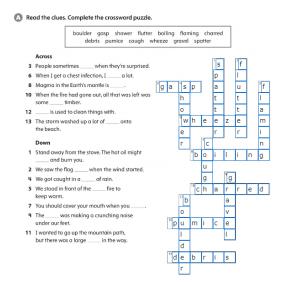
Listen to the sentences and number the words. Underline *ie* or *ee* in each word. Then work with your partner to write a sentence for each word.

3	fleet	6	sleeve	8	degree	2	achiev
5	believe	4	agree	1	sweet	7	chief

Exercise E answers

- 1 "Is this an example of igneous rock?" asked Sandra.
- 2 My teacher said, "That's Mount Vesuvius."
- 3 "This is the core," Brenda said. "It's a solid sphere."
- **4** "What's hotter, the core or the crust?" asked Mike.
- **5** Mr. Lewis read my paper on the rock cycle and said, "Great work!"
- 6 "Are these fold mountains?" I asked.
- **7** "Is the crust made of one element," Joe asked "or many elements?"
- **8** When Jennifer picked up the pumice stone, she exclaimed, "It's so light!"

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4				
B	Circle	the	correct	answer.

1	A is a very large rock.	6	You often see	after a hurricane.
	a shower b boulder		a debris	b pumice
2	There werelogs on the campfire.	7	is a type of	volcanic rock.
	a flaming b boiling		a Pumice	b Boulder
3	There's a shirt on the washing line	8	I was scared, and	I when the lights
	in the yard.		went out.	
	a gasping b fluttering		a wheezed	b gasped
4	Gravel is a type of	9	If you're, yo	ou may have a cold.
	a stone b weather		a spattering	b coughing
5	Be careful of the water. You could	10	Something that is	charred has been
	get hurt.		near	
	a boiling b wheezing		a water	b fire

Exercise C answers

Things You Can Do	Things You Can Touch	Things You Can Watch Happening		
gasp	gravel	flutter		
cough	pumice	boiling		
wheeze	boulder	flaming		
	debris	spatter		

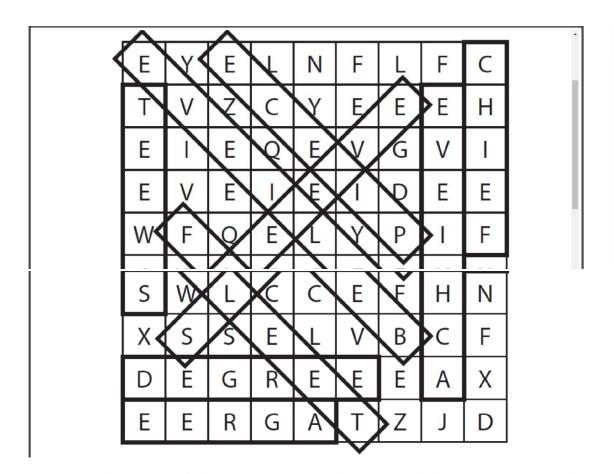
Read and answer.

- 1 What can you boil? water /soup/coffee/tea
- 2 Name something that can flutter. butterfly/flag/bird
- 3 What happens if you go out in a shower? you get soaked/you get a cold/ you get wet/you will cough.
- 4 What sorts of things make people gasp? running /swimming/diving/when people are scared or surprised
- 5 When do people cough? colds and the flu are the most common causes
- 6 What is gravel used for? for road construction

Complete the sentences. Choose ie or ee.

- 1 I don't belie ve my eyes! The volcano is erupting!
- 2 My brother tore the slee ve of his shirt when he was running.
- **3** My teacher says it's important to achie ve your goals.
- 4 The chie f of the tribe invited us to his home.
- 5 In spring, there's a sweet smell of plants and flowers in the air.
- 6 We can agree to help each other.
- 7 You can get a college degree if you work hard.
- 8 Who is the captain of the flee t?

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G Write the words from B in the correct sentences.

1	Would you like a piece	of cheese?
2	We met the village chief	and exchanged gifts.
3	These cookies taste very sweet	. Are they chocolate flavored?
4	My sister and I agree	about almost everything.
5	They watched the fleet	sail into the harbor.
6	You can achieve almos	t anything if you try!
7	Ben has a college degree	in physics.
8	I believe you should al	ways be nice to other people.
9	What's that on your sleeve	? It looks like paint.

Exercise A answers

- 1 "Don't get too close to the geyser" the guide said.
- 2 "And," he added ."make sure that you're wearing suitable clothing."
- 3 "Everyone must leave home immediately " announced the mayor.
- 4 "The volcano has started to erupt," he continued. "You will be safer in the shelter."
- 5 "Is it already erupting?" asked my friend.
- 6 "Wow!" said Katy. "That's amazing!"
- 7 "Hot water erupts from the geyser" he explained.
 - **8** "Hurry up!" yelled the officer. "You must get to safety immediately."
- B Rewrite each sentence by adding the missing punctuation.
 - 1 "Please don't run in the corridors" said the teacher

"Please don't run in the corridors." said the teacher.

2 "What time does the movie start" asked Tom

"What time does the movie start?" asked Tom.

3 "Watch out" yelled Mina "There's a car coming"

"Watch out!" yelled Mina. "There's a car coming."

4 "Next" continued the guide "we'll learn about these fossils"

"Next," continued the guide. "we'll learn about these fossils."