**Derivations**

**الاشتقاق**

**الاسم 1- noun**

tion/ sion /ion /ment / ance/ ence /ism /ty /ure/ er/ or/ ist/ice/ ing/ cy /ness/ s/ ship /hood / dom /age/ ee/ ess/

يأتي الأسم :

1- بعد (حروف الجر(prepositions

In/ on /at /for/ from / of /by /about/ with without/ to/ …… etc ))

**Exa** :Many instruments that are still used today in **operations** were designed by Arab scholars.

**(operate, operative, operations)**

2-بعد ( محددات الكمية (determiners

( some/ all/ many / much /no / half / several / a lot of / more/ little/ few /any )

**Exa** : Is there any **difference** between them ?

**(differ, difference, different)**

3- بعد ( ادوات التعريف (article

(a/ an /the )

**Exa** :The Middle East is famous for the **production** of olive oil.

**( production, product, productive)**

4- بعد (ضمائر الملكية (possessive

(your/ their / its/ her /his/ my )

**Exa** :Adeeb rightly deserves his **reputation** as one of the youngest inventors in the world.

**( repute , reputation , reputed )**

5- بعد الصفة ( (adjective

**Exa** : I think the hybrid car is the most *important*  **invention** in this decade.

**( invent , invention , inventor )**

**الصفة 2-adjective**

Ic /al / ive/ able/ ible/ ous/ ious/ful /less/ ed/ ing/ ary/ory/ar/ ent/ ant

تأتي الصفة :

1- بعد مقويات الصفة((intensifiers

(So/too/ very/quite/ further/ more /extremely)

**Exa**: My grandfather was a very **successful** businessman.

**( success, successful, successfully )**

2- بعد أفعال الكون ( (Be /is /am /are /was /were

\*اذا كانت أفعال رئيسية

**Exa** : Women don't go shopping in malls because prices are not **negotiable**

**(Negotiate , negotiation , negotiable)**

3- بعد كلمات المقارنة ((comparative word

Most / more /less/ least /as ))

**Exa** : Ahmad is the most **organized** employee in the company.

**( organize , organized , organization)**

4- بعد هذه الافعال

( seem /look / sound /appear /taste /smell/ feel /become / get /got /remin )

**Exa** : Education has **become** **necessary** for both boys and girls .

**(necessity, necessary, necessitate)**

5- بعد الظروف

صفة

**Exa** : Markets have different types of food which are **artificially** prepared from products. **( artificial , artificially , artifice)**

6- قبل الاسماء

اسم صفة

**Exa** :Many advertisements are usually presented in an **attractive** Manner in the TV. **( attract , attraction , attractive )**

**الفعل 3- verb**

En / ate/ ize /ise / fy /ve/ ed

1- بعد (الافعال الشرطية (modals

(will , would , shall , should ,can ,could ,may , might , must, had to , ought to)

**Exa** :If you work hard, I’m sure you will **success**

**(success, successful, succeed)**

2- بعد (افعال (to DO

**Exa** :What do you **intend** to do after leaving school?

**(intend, intention, intentional, intentionally)**

3- بعد (افعال (to have

**Exa** :In our exam, we had to **translate** a text from Arabic into English.

**(translation, translate, translated )**

4- بعد هذه الافعال ( (let / make /made /help /helped

**Exa:** let's **translate** the text from English to Arabic **.**

**(translation, translate, translated )**

5-بعد ضمائر الوصل ( who / whose /which /whom

**Exa** :Dr. Rasheed is the person who **recommend** s his students to study linguistics.

**( recommend , recommendation , recommended)**

6- بعد الفاعل

**Exa** :The Ministry of Education **memorise** s students with the final exams before a while of time to be ready on the date.

**Memory memorise memorable)** )

7- بعد ((to

**Exa** :Parents try to **protect** their children from danger as far as possible.

**(protection, protective, protect)**

**الحال 4- adverb**

**Ly**

**الحال هو عبارة عن صفة + ly**

1- في بداية الجملة ويتبع بفاصلة ((,

**Exa**: **Traditionally** , people bet married at the weekends .

**(Traditional, Traditionally, Tradition)**

2- بين الفعل المساعد والفعل الرئيسي

**Exa**: Ahmad has **successfully** passed his driving test.

**(success, successfully, succeed)**

3- نهاية جملة مكتملة المعنى

**Exa** : Ahamd passed his final exam **successfully**

**( success , successfully , successful )**

4- بعد الافعال

**Exa** : The wind was blowing **violently**

**(violence, violent, violently)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb**  **فـــعـــل** | **Noun**  **إســـــم** | **Adjective**  **صـــفــة** | **Adverb**  **ظــــرف** |
| **access** | **access** | access**ible** | access**ibly** |
| calculat**e** | calculat**ion** | - | - |
| **rely** | rel**iance** | rel**iable** | - |
| - | **allergy** | allerg**ic** | - |
| **append** | append**age** | - | - |
| - | arthrit**is** | arthrit**ic** | - |
| - | artifi**ce** | artific**ial** | artificial**ly** |
|  | **cancer** | cancer**ous** | - |
| **commit** | commit**ment** | commit**ted** | - |
| expan**d** | expan**sion** | - | - |
| **focus** | **focus** | focus**ed** | - |
| **remedy** | **remedy** | remed**ial** | - |
| immunis**e** | immunis**ation** | **immune** | - |
| **complement** | **complement** | complement**ary** |  |
| - | mortal**ity** | **mortal** | mortal**ly** |
| - | obes**ity** | obes**e** |  |
| - | optimis**m** | optimis**tic** | optimistic**ally** |
| - | **option** | option**al** | - |
| - | **paediatrics (n)**  **paediatrician(n)** | **paediatric** | - |
| practi**se** | practi**tioner** | practi**cal** | practical**ly** |
| publici**se** | publici**ty** | - | - |
| reput**e** | reput**ation** | - | - |
| **scan** | scan**ner** | - | - |
| - | **sceptic**  sceptic**ism** | sceptic**al** | - |
| **sponsor** | **sponsor** | sponsor**ed** | - |
|  | viabil**ity** | viabl**e** |  |
|  | **algebra** | algebra**ic** |  |
| neutral**ise** | neutral**ity** | **neutral**  **carbon-neutral** |  |
| compos**e** | compos**ition** | - | - |
| critic**ise** | **critic** critic**ism** | critic**al** | - |
| demonstrat**e** | demonstrat**ion** | - | - |
| desalinat**e** | desalinat**ion** | - | - |
| **furnish** | furnish**ings** | - | - |
| - | **geometry** | geometr**ic** | geometric**ally** |
| **hang** | hang**ing** | - | - |
| inocul**ate** | inoculat**ion** | inocul**able** | - |
| irrigat**e** | irrigat**ion** | - | - |
| - | mathematic**ian** mathematic**s** | mathematic**al** | mathematical**ly** |
| harmon**ise** | harmon**y** | harmon**ious** | - |
| philosoph**ise** | philosoph**er**  philosoph**y** | philosoph**ical** | - |
| qualif**y** | qualif**ication** | qualif**ied** | - |
| restor**e** | restor**ation** | - | - |
| revolution**ise** | revolut**ion** | revolution**ary** | - |
| sustain | sustain**ability** | sustain**able** | - |
| **vary** | var**iation** | var**iable** | - |
| visual**ise** | vis**ion** | visu**al**  **visual** **arts** | visual**ly** |
| comprehend | comprehension | comprehensive | comprehensively |
| communicate | communication | communicative | communicatively |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | **Adjective** | **Adverb** |
| produce يُـنـــتــــــــــج | production/ product | productive | productively |
| - | medicine دواء/ طـــب | medical | medically |
| - | nine | ninth | ninthly |
| inherit يــرث | inheritance | inheritable | - |
| originate يـنـشــأ | origin أصــل | original | originally |
| invent يـخـتـرع | invention اخـتـراع inventor مُـخـتـرع | inventive | inventively |
| discover  يـكـتـشــف | discovery إكـتـشـاف  discoveries إكـتـشــافـات | discoverable  قـابل للاكـتـشــاف | - |
| Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
| influence  يُــؤثــّر | influence | influential | influentially |
| contemporise | contemporisation | contemporary | contemporarily |
| - | culture | cultural | culturally |
| educate يتعلم | education | educational | educationally |
| - | majority أغلبية | major | - |
| - | - | ongoing | - |
| visualise | vision رؤيا | visual | visually |
| translate  يــتــرجــم | translation تـرجـمـة translator مُـتـرجـم | translated  مُـتَـرْجـَمْ :تـم تـرجـمـتــه | - |
| - | archaeology  عــلــم الآثــــار  archaeologist  عــالــم آثــــار | archaeological  ثــــرّي | archaeologically  أثـــريـــاً |
| appreciate  يُـــقــــدّر | appreciation | appreciative | appreciatively |
| collect يـجـمــع | collection | collective | collectively |
| educate  يُـربـّي / يُــعـلـّـم | education | educational | educationally |
| install  يـُركـّب/ يـضـع (جــهـاز) | installation | - | - |
| - | tradition | traditional  تقلـيـدي | Traditionally |
| weave  يـحـيـك / يـنـسـج | weaving حــيــاكـة / نـســيـج  weaver حــــائــك / نـسـّـاج | - | - |
| attract  يــجـــذب | attraction | attractive | attractively |
| create يُـبـدع | creation | creative | creatively |
| operate  يـشـغـل، يـعـمـل | operation  operations | operational | - |
| expect  يـتـوقــع | expectancy | expectant | expectantly  expectedly |
| succeed | Success  نجاح | successful | successfully |

1- Al-Khwarizmi was a famous Arab.............. .

**(mathematics, mathematician, mathematical)**

2- Unemployment, which is increasing year after year, needs a ......... solution.

**(viability, viable, viably)**

3- Eating wisely and taking regular exercise is very ……….. method of keeping fit and healthy.

**(rely, reliable , Reliance )**

4- In Japan, after-school courses are usually ……………..

**(option, optional, optionally)**

5- There are certain foods that can strengthen your………….system.

**(immunize, immunization, immune )**

6-Computer hackers can …… your computer’s hard drive and steal your personal information.

**(accessible , access, accessibly)**

7-Our company has a …………to good quality and excellent customer service.

**(commit, commitment, committed)**

8-Many people use herbs as a……………..for various simple diseases.

**(remedial, remedially, remedy )**

9-Scientists are cautiously ………. about finding an effective cure for cancer in the near future.

**(optimism , optimistic, optimistically)**

10-We should use the mass media extensively to…………….about the danger of terrorism.

**(publicity, publicize, public )**

11- I didn’t trust the man. Indeed, I was very…………about his intentions.

**(skepticism, skeptical, skeptically)**

12-Salem is going to buy a new house after he has got a big………. .

**(inherit, inheritance, inherited)**

13-………….. medicine is a wide variety of health care practices that may be used along with standard medical treatment.

**(complement, Complementary, complementation )**

14-My grandfather was a very.................businessman.

**( success, successful, successfully )**

15-With your talents and knowledge, you have a good potential for.................

**( success, successful, successfully )**

16- Madaba has a …………. as a fascinating place to visit . (2018S)

**( reputation , reputational , reputationally)**

17- Khaled received an …………. Letter from the manager for his hard work . (2018S)

**(appreciate , appreciation , appreciatively )**

18- Manal always presents her ……………. Work in literature clearly . (2018S)

**(create , creative , creatively )**

19- Bank customers can …………… their checking accounts instantly . (2019W)

**( access , accessible , accessibly )**

20- …………**,** the process of producing rugs , bags and other beautiful items . (2019W)

**( tradition , traditional , traditionally )**

21- Hospitals have a ………… to provide the best medical care . (2019W)

**( commit , committed , commitment )**

22- Before the exam , you must ……………. everything you've learnt . (2019)

**( revise , revision , revised )**

23- The manager of company suggested many …………. goals . (2019)

**( achieve , achiever , achievable )**

24- The prices of certain items are not ………… in some shops . (2019)

**( negotiate , negotiable , negotiably , negotiation )**

25- This training course will …………. you for a better job . (2019)

**(qualify , qualification , qualifying , qualified )**

26- The recycling project has been ………. carried out in my school . (2019)

**( success, successful, successfully , succeed )**

27- The ………… of the internet has changed the world . (2019)

**( invent , invention , invented , inventive )**

28- Majed has ……… passed the final exam . (2019)

**( success, successful, successfully , succeed )**

29- Experts have proved that exercise is good for …………… (2019)

**( concentrate , concentration , concentrated , concentratedly)**

30- Is one side of the brain more ………… than the other ? (2019)

**( dominate , dominance , dominant , dominantly )**