

Exercise B answers

People's Jobs: tracker, naturalist

Good Ideas: preservation, conservation

Actions: protect, identify, inspire

C Work with your partner to complete the sentences.

- 1 The number of animals in a group is the .
- 2 When a habitat is , animals can't live there.
- 3 A is a place for endangered animals to be safe.
- 4 There are lots of species here. There's a group.

diverse
population
damaged
reserve

Word Study

D Learn Synonyms

Adjectives help you write in a more interesting way, but **synonyms** add variety to your vocabulary. Synonyms are words that mean almost the same thing.

Tigers are very **fast**.

You have to be **quick** to catch a rabbit.



Listen, say, and number the words. Then look them up in the dictionary.  1-15

A Z page 192

starving

bright

timid

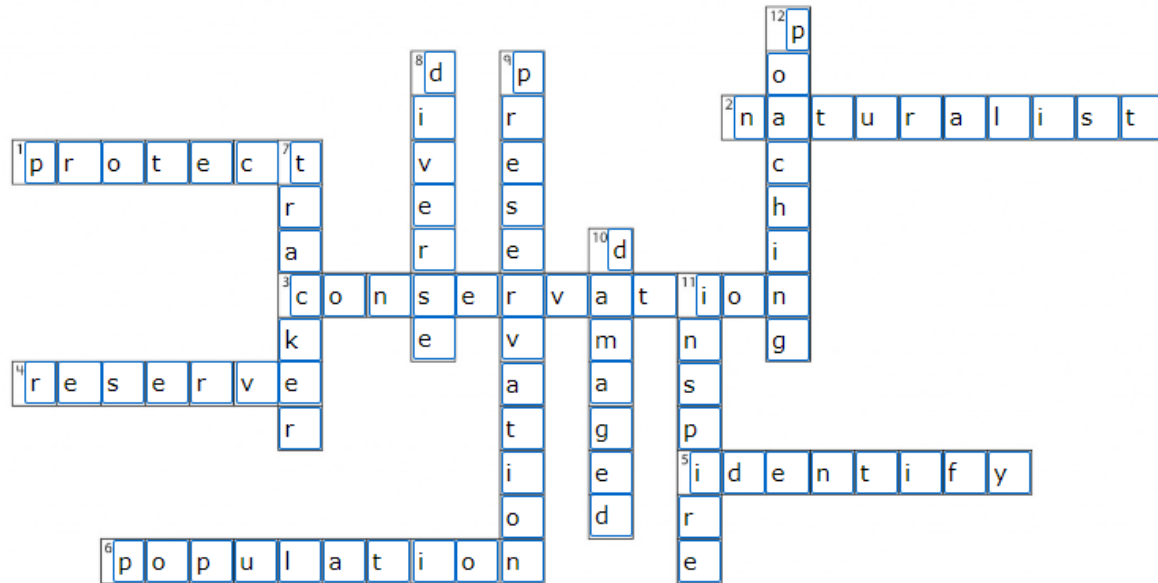
tale

error

preserve

provide

injure



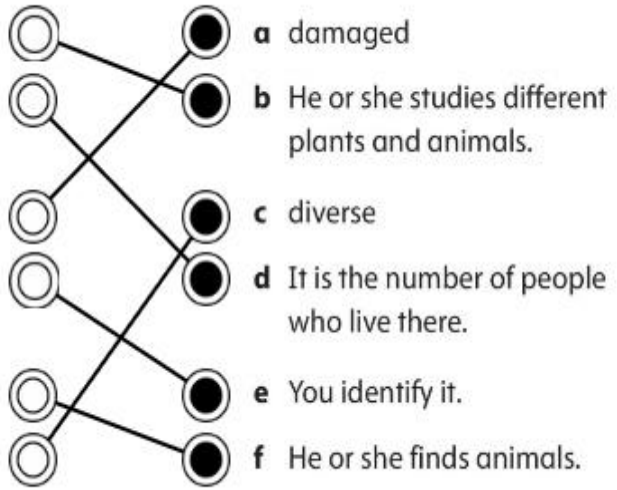
B Write the missing letters.

- 1 d i v e r s e
- 2 d a m a g e d
- 3 t r a c k e r
- 4 c o n s e r v a t i o n
- 5 i n s p i r e
- 6 p o p u l a t i o n
- 7 p r o t e c t
- 8 p r e s e r v a t i o n



C Match the questions to the answers.

- 1 What does a naturalist do?
- 2 What is the population of a country?
- 3 What is another word for "broken"?
- 4 What do you do when you say the name of something?
- 5 What does a tracker do?
- 6 What word describes a place with many different kinds of plants and animals?



D Write the missing words. Use the words from A.



This man's job is to identify¹ animal tracks so that he can find out where the animals live. He is called a tracker². He is trying to find out if anyone has been poaching³ animals. He also wants to know if their habitat has been damaged⁴. People will use this information to protect⁵ these animals.



This is a naturalist¹ on a reserve². He is interested in the conservation³ of the land and the preservation⁴ of wildlife. He wants to study the diverse⁵ wildlife that lives here. Now he is learning to identify⁶ birds. There is a large population⁷ of birds on this reserve. Watching birds will inspires⁸ him to learn more about them.

Answer Key Grammar Book Unit 2

B Read again and answer the questions. Use the simple present, simple past or present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 When did the WWF start? It started in 1961 (start).
- 2 What does it protect, animals or people? It protects animals (protect).
- 3 How long has Selma been a member? She 's been a member since 2011 (be).

C Look at the verbs in the text. Circle two examples of the present perfect. Highlight two examples of the present continuous. Underline two examples of the simple past. ✎

D Circle the correct answers.

- 1 The WWF started / has started in 1961.
- 2 Selma is / has been a member since 2011.
- 3 Right now, the WWF has worked / is working in Brazil to protect the rainforest.
- 4 Selma enjoys / enjoyed being a member of the WWF.

B Circle the correct answers.

- 1 Selma joined in 2011. She is still a member. She belongs / is belonging to the WWF.
- 2 She is busy. She usually writes / is writing emails every month to tell the WWF about her wildlife campaign at school.
- 3 They always visit / are visiting their school garden.
- 4 Today, Selma and her friends are in the school garden. They don't dig / aren't digging the earth.
- 5 They aren't drawing / don't draw pictures at the moment. They are taking photos of the school garden.
- 6 They ve held / are holding campaigns to protect the tigers.
- 7 Right now they work / are working to protect the rainforest.
- 8 Selma doesn't think / isn't thinking the WWF will publish her photos. But it does! She is very happy.

C Listen and read. Complete the sentences using the simple past. Then listen and check.  05

Q Where did bearded vultures live?

A In the past, bearded vultures

¹ lived (live) in the Alps, which is a range of mountains in southern Europe.

Q Did they live in South America too?

A No, they ² didn't live (not live) there.

Q When did they die out in the Alps?

A In 1913, humans ³ killed (kill) the last bearded vulture in the Alps.

Q Did people kill the vultures by accident?

A Unfortunately, people ⁴ didn't kill (not kill) the birds by accident. People hunted the birds with guns and poison.



This is a bearded vulture. It's one of the species that the WWF has helped.



Q What did the WWF do to help?

A In 1978, the WWF ⁵ started (start) a project to raise the birds in zoos.

Q Was it easy?

A No, it ⁶ wasn't (not be). It took a long time.

Q When did they release the first chicks?

A In 1986, they ⁷ released (release) some young birds in Austria, and then into some other countries, as well. They ⁸ didn't release (not release) them into the Alps immediately.

Q Was the project successful?

A Yes, it ⁹ was (be)! Today there are more than 100 breeding pairs of bearded vultures in Europe.

D Change the sentences into questions.

1 You sell copies of the school newspaper. Do you sell copies of the school newspaper?

2 It helps everyone learn about the WWF. Does it help everyone learn about the WWF?

3 They learn about animals in the wild. Do they learn about animals in the wild?

4 The WWF is working in many different countries. Is the WWF working in many different countries?

5 It is protecting animals all over the world. Is it protecting animals all over the world?

6 Selma is writing a report for her school newspaper. Is Selma writing a report for her school newspaper?

7 Arzur took some photos. Did Arzur take some photos?

8 Edul wrote an email. Did Edul write an email?

9 They went to the school garden. Did they go to the school garden?

