

Future tenses

1) will + infinitive : * Age :

- Functions :
1. * predictions without evidence
 2. * express spontaneous decisions

* we use it with { perhaps , probably , maybe , think , hope }

* we use it with { guess , sure , certain , am afraid }

Negative form : will not / won't

1. I hope I _____ (be) a doctor in the future.
2. I think that we _____ (go) on a trip next week.
3. It's probable that it _____ (rain) this weekend.
4. Perhaps, he _____ (visit) us when he comes to town.
5. I'm sure you _____ (like) this movie.

2) Be going to + infinitive

Function : 1. Future plans. It doesn't have to be for the near future.

2. predictions that are based on evidence.

* Negative form : be (not) + going to + (infinitive)

Be: * is / * are / * am

1. Look at the dark clouds. It _____ (rain).
2. It is sunny .it's _____ another warm day. (be)
3. The traffic is terrible. We _____ our flight (miss).

3) The Future Continuous { will be + -ing form }

Affirmative: Subject+ will + be + -ing form.

Negative: Subject+ will+ not + be+ -ing form

Function : 1. to talk about a continuous action in the future.

Examples: 1. This time next year, they will be preparing for their final exams.

2. What will we be doing in ten year's time?

Complete the mini- dialogues using the future continuous .

1.A: Can I call you tonight after 6 p.m , or _____ (you have) dinner with your family then ?

B: No, I _____ (not have) dinner at that time. I _____ (watch) the news. My mum _____ (prepare) dinner, because we usually eat at about 7 p.m.

2. A: What do you think _____ (you do) in two years' time? _____ (you work) , or _____ (you do) a university degree?

B: I certainly _____ (not work) because I want to do a degree in Medicine. It's a very long course, so I _____ (still study) in seven years' time.

4) Future Perfect (will + have + pp)

*** Affirmative : Subject+ will+ have+ PP / Negative : subject +will+ not +have + pp**

Function: to talk about an action that will be completed by a particular time in the future.

Examples: 1. By 2019 CE, the new motorway will have opened.

2. We're late! By the time we get to the station , the rain will have gone.

Complete the sentences with the future perfect form of the verbs between brackets .

1. This time tomorrow, we'll be celebrating because we _____ our exams. (finish)

2. This time next month, my parents _____ married for twenty years. (be)

3. The books that you ordered _____ by the end of the week. (not arrive)

4. By next year _____ you _____ England ? (visit)

(2)

The Future Continuous

We use the Future Continuous (will + be + main verb in the -ing form) to talk about a continuous action in the future.

- *This time next year*, they **will be preparing** for their final exams.
- What **will we be doing** *in ten years' time*?

EXAMPLES

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| • You(wait) for her when her plane arrives tonight. | <i>will be waiting</i> |
| • I (watch) TV when she finishes her job tonight. | <i>will be watching</i> |
| • I(wait) for you when you come home. | <i>will be waiting</i> |
| • She.....(play) the piano when her parents go to bed. | <i>will be playing</i> |
| • <i>Tomorrow</i> he..... still (suffer) from his cold. | <i>will be suffering</i> |
| • <i>In an hour</i> I..... still(iron)my clothes. | <i>will be ironing</i> |
| • <i>Tomorrow</i> he..... still(suffer) from his cold. | <i>will be suffering</i> |
| • Unfortunately, sea levels still(rise) <i>in 20 years</i> . | <i>will be rising</i> |
| • <i>At 8:00 PM tonight</i> , John.....(wash) the dishes. | <i>will be washing</i> |
| • <i>Tomorrow at this time</i> , I(take) my English language exam. | <i>will be taking</i> |
| • I(not learn) English <i>tomorrow at this time</i> . | <i>will not be learning</i> |
| • Don't ring <i>at 8 o'clock</i> tonight. I(watch)my favourite show. | <i>will be watching</i> |
| • <i>This time tomorrow</i> we.....(sit) on the beach. I can't wait! | <i>will be sitting</i> |
| • <i>This time tomorrow</i> , I.....(have) dinner at one of the finest restaurants. | <i>will be having</i> |
| • We.....(not have) supper <i>tomorrow before 8 o'clock</i> . | <i>won't be having</i> |

Time expressions

- *This time* - this time (tomorrow, next week)
- *In two years' time*
- *Still*
- *During July and August*
- *In the future*
- *next year*
- *In the afternoon*

(3)

The Future Perfect

We use the Future Perfect (*will have + past participle*) to talk about an action that will be completed by a particular time in the future.

- By 2019 CE, the new motorway **will have opened**.
- We're late! **By the time we get to the station, the train will have gone.**

EXAMPLES

- they.....(graduate) from Cambridge *by July 2019*? Will/have graduated
 - I(retire) *by the end of this year*? Will / have retired
 - you(buy) a new processor *by the end of this week*? Will/ have bought
 - I.....(retire) *by the end of this year*. will have retired
 - I..... (graduate)from university *by next October*. will have graduated
 - Patrick(live) in Hong Kong for 20 years *by the next month*. will have lived
 - The train.....(leave) *by now*. will have left
 - *By next week*, I.....(not finish) this book. will not have finished
 - *By next week*, she (not cook) dinner. will not have cooked
 - *By tomorrow*, It (not stop) raining. will not have stopped
 - Do you think you(finish) it *by next Thursday*? will have finished
 - I think astronauts(land) on Mars *by the year 2020*.
 - I promise I.....(do) all the work *by next Saturday*. will have done
 - You(perfect) your English *by the time you come back from the U.S*. will have perfected
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- *By next November*, I(receive) my promotion. will have received
 - *By the time he gets home*, she.....(clean) the entire house. will have cleaned
 - I(not finish) this test *by 3 o'clock tomorrow*. will not have finished
 - Sam probably(complete) the proposal *by the time he leaves this afternoon*. will /have completed
 - *By the time I finish this course*, I (take) ten tests. will have taken
 - *By the time you read this I*(leave). will have left
 - You(finish) your report *by this time next week*. will have finished
 - You(receive) the bill *by the time the item arrives*. will have received
 - He(forget) all about it *by next Monday*. will have forgotten
 - The boss(leave) *by the time the orders come in*. will have left
 - *In 5 years time*, I(finish) university and I'll be able to earn some money at last. will have finished
 - I(finish) *in an hour* and then you can use the computer. will have finished.
 - she(learn) enough Chinese to communicate *before she moves to Beijing*? Will / have learned
 - I(be) here for six months on January next year. will have been

Time expressions

By, by the time, by the end of this year, by this time tomorrow
 & in July next year, in five years time, by next year, by 2019
 (11)

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct future tense.
Will / be going to / future continuous

- 1 A: Are you looking forward to your holiday?
B: Oh, yes! This time next week I ...will/'ll be lying... (lie) on the beach.
- 2 A: We're having a party on Saturday.
B: Oh, good. I will make (make) a cake to bring along. - on the spot offer
- 3 A: Have you finished that report yet?
B: Yes. I will give (give) it to you in a minute. - on -
- 4 A: Why are you buying all those vegetables?
B: Because I am going to make (make) vegetable soup. - intention
- 5 A: This writing is too small for me to read.
B: Give it to me and I will read (read) it to you. - on
- 6 A: I am going to stay (stay) at Claire's house tonight.
B: Alright. I won't expect you home, then. - intention
- 7 A: Would you like to join me for lunch today?
B: Yes, please. I will be meeting (meet) you at half past one.
- 8 A: Will you help (you/help) me with the shopping tomorrow? - request
B: Of course.
- 9 A: Are you excited about your trip?
B: Yes. This time tomorrow I will be sitting (sit) on the plane.
- 10 A: I can't hear the television very well.
B: I will turn up (turn up) the volume. - on the spot

Put the verbs in brackets into the future continuous or the future perfect.

- 1 A: I can't come shopping on Saturday morning because I ...will/'ll be working... (work).
B: That's a pity.
- 2 A: Don't phone me later than midnight because I will be sleeping (sleep) then.
B: Shall I give you a call at about 10:30, then?
- 3 A: Come to my house at six o'clock.
B: Will you have finished (you/finish) your homework by then?
- 4 A: Have you made the preparations for the party?
B: Not yet, but I will have finished (finish) them by this evening.
- 5 A: Will you be going (you/go) to James' party on Saturday night?
B: Yes.
A: Would you mind giving me a lift?
- 6 A: There's a meeting tomorrow at 4 o'clock.
B: I can't go if it is that late. I will have left (leave) by then.

Put the verbs in brackets into the future simple or the future continuous.

- Kevin: Shall we go to the beach tomorrow?
Ruth: Well, I'm working in the morning, but I 1) ...'ll phone (phone) you when I finish. - on the spot
- Kevin: Shall we ask Ben and Linda to come with us?
Ruth: Yes. I 2) will be seeing (see) Linda at work in the morning, so I 3) will ask (ask) her then.
- Kevin: If they want to come I 4) will pick her up (pick) you up from work and we can all go together. - on the spot
- Ruth: Great! Just think, we 5) will be swimming (swim) in the sea this time tomorrow! I can't wait!

صيفية 2016
Next month, our family in this house for a year. (have, live)

شتوية 2016
Will you ... have done your homework by seven o'clock? (do)

شتوية 2018
In thirty years' time, scientists a cure for cancer. (found, find, will have found, were finding)