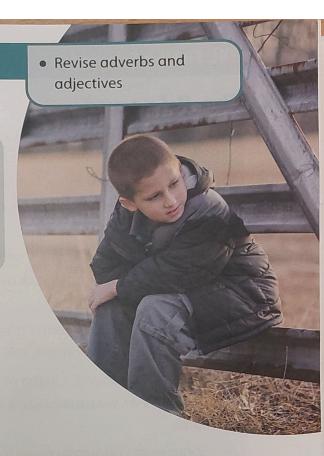
4K Fiction Grammar

Adjectives and adverbs

Adjectives provide more information about a noun. Commas are often used to separate the adjectives, except for the one next to the noun.

Example: Peter unlocked the **huge**, **wooden** gate and slipped into the **lush**, **green** meadow.

- A
- **1** Find six more adjectives (and their nouns) in the extracts from *Peter and the Wolf*.
- 2 Add two adjectives before each of the following nouns.
 - a a tall, skinny man
 - **b** a **small, furry** dog
 - c a large, wooden door
 - d a massive, old house



An **adverb** provides more information about a verb. It tells us how, when, where, why or under what conditions something happens or happened.

Example: Peter sneaked quietly into the back garden.

Sometimes more than one word does the job of an adverb. This is called an adverbial.

Example: With one gulp, he swallowed her.

- B
- 1 Find six more adverbs (and their verbs) in the extracts from Peter and the Wolf.
- 2 Add an adverb before or after the following verbs.
 - a He spoke **excitedly** on the topic of homework.
 - **b** She crept <u>**silently**</u> down the stairs.
 - c Happily , he went back home.
 - **d** The cat crept <u>silently</u> up to the little bird.
- Correct the following sentences, replacing the adverbs with adjectives.
 - 1 Mohamed seemed sadly. Mohamad seemed sad.
 - 2 The milk went badly. The milk went bad.
 - 3 The sea turned roughly. The sea turned rough.
 - 4 The cake tastes well. The cake tastes good.

Using adjectives

Putting adjectives into the right order

Adjectives should be used in a specific order. For example, size comes before colour so you would say 'a big red balloon'. This is the order adjectives should come in:

1 personal opinion

a



2 size





balloon

- A Put the adjectives in brackets in the correct order to describe the noun.
 - 1 a tree (golden, stunning, tall) <u>A stunning, tall, golden tree</u>
 - **2** a cat (ginger, smelly, big) <u>**A smelly, big, ginger cat**</u>
 - **3** a skyscraper (wonderful, tall,) <u>A wonderful, tall skyscraper</u>
 - 4 a plate (little, round) <u>A little, round plate</u>
 - 5 a hat (blue, comfortable, large) <u>A comfortable, large, blue hat</u>
- Write two or three adjectives to describe the following nouns.

 (Note: you wouldn't usually use more than three adjectives to describe a noun.)

a drink ____cool, refreshing drink a horse ____beautiful, strong horse

a friend loyal, understanding friend a book interesting long book

a friend <u>loyal</u>, understanding friend a book <u>interesting</u>, long book a pair of socks <u>warm</u>, <u>dry pair of socks</u> a dolphin <u>friendly</u>, intelligent dolphin

Make a list of **adjectives** all starting with the same first letter as someone's name. Don't worry about the order.

Example: peckish, playful, Polish Peter

Abdul amazing, Arminian, awesome

Erik <u>excellent</u>, entertaining, elegant

Mary <u>marvelous, mature, mindful</u>

Lee lame, loyal, lazy

Siti sad, silly, small

Or a name of your own choice.

Students own answer