

**Modals of Obligation and prohibition**

**Obligation**

1. I **must do** my homework. 1. I **mustn’t do** my homework.
2. I **have to** do my homework. 2. I **don’t have to** do my homework.
3. I **should do** my homework 3. I **shouldn’t do** my homework.
4. I **can do** my homework here**.** 4. I **can’t do** my homework here.
5. **Must + inf. Internal obligation personal obligation**
6. It’s a **duty**/**obligation/necessity**.

* You **must obey** the school rules.

When the speaker decides that something is necessary.

* You **must listen** to your teacher.
* You **must attend** the meeting.
* I **must finish** the report by tomorrow.

**Prohibition**

1. **Mustn’t+ inf.**

It’s **forbidden** to do something/you **aren’t allowed** to do something/it’s against the rules/law.

* You **mustn’t drive** fast. it is forbidden
* You **mustn’t talk** in the library rule
* You **mustn’t park** your car on double yellow lines it’s against the law.

1. **Have to +inf. 1) External obligation**

**2)** **Facts not for personal rules**

It’s **necessary** to do something.

Somebody else other than the speaker has made the decision

* We **have to be** at the airport at 9 o’clock.
* You **have to attend** the meeting.
* You **have to take off** your shoes.

1. **Don’t/Doesn’t have to/Didn’t have to** **It isn’t necessary to do something but you can if you want.**

* She **doesn’t have to work** tonight.
* You **don’t have to take** a taxi; dad will drive you to the airport.

1. - REWRITE THESE SENTENCES.

A) It's not necessary to go to school on Saturdays.

You.....................................................................................

B) It's obligatory for all drivers to have a driving license.

All drivers..............................................................................

C) It's compulsory for Peter to learn Spanish.

Peter....................................................................................

D) It's not obligatory for customers to go on the trips organized by the hotel.

Customers..........................................................................................

E) Passengers aren't allowed to smoke in this compartment.

Passengers.................................................................

F) It’s necessary to book in advance.

You.............................................................................

G) It's essential to have a visa to travel to India.

You.............................................................................

H) It's not necessary for you to shout. I can hear you perfectly well. You.......................................................................................