**Determine whether the bold word groups are dependent clauses, independent clauses, or not a clause.**

1. **Although it was raining**, Maria went for a jog at Civitan Park. \_\_\_\_\_\_dependent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Brianna eats chocolate **whenever she gets a poor grade in math**. \_\_\_\_\_\_dependent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. **After the flood**, the family moved into a temporary shelter. \_\_\_\_\_\_not a clause\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. While walking at the park, **John saw a raccoon eating potato chips.** \_\_\_\_\_independent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. **Students enrolled in bachelor's and associate's degree programs must pass the Regents' Test as a graduation requirement. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_independent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

6. Students **who fail to show up for the Regents’ test** must enroll in the Regents' remediation courses. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dependent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. **When you finish your homework**, please take the dog for a walk. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dependent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. **After Juan completed the assignment,** he swam laps at the gym. \_\_\_\_\_\_dependent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Christa left home at 4:00 a.m. **since she had to drive to Atlanta for a meeting**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dependent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Identify whether the following sentences are simple, compound or complex sentences.**

1. I did not know that this food was meant only for the staff.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_complex\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She is innocent, so she has appealed to the court.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_compound\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. If you are not ready with the song, it is better to let them know.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_complex\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She will come home, or I will stay back at her place.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_compound\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. In the evening, I am going to the park.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_simple\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The sun looks amazing today.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_simple\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I remember the day that we met very well.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_complex\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Nithi is not keeping well, yet she decided to go to work.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_compound\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. After they reach the hotel, they will inform us.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_complex\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. We are going to the park.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_simple\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Combine the following sentences using a coordinating conjunction or form compound sentences.**

1. My mother is sick. My mother is going to the doctor.

My mother is sick, so she is going to the doctor

1. Tina had to present the paper today. Nancy volunteered to do it.

Tina had to present a paper today, but Nancy volunteered to do it.

1. Nalini was not satisfied with her birthday dress. Nalini wore it anyway.

Nalini was not satisfied with her birthday dress, yet she wore it anyway.

1. Jaffar called me yesterday. I was not able to attend his call.

Jaffar called me yesterday, but I was not able to attend his call.

**Combine the following sentences by making use of a subordinating conjunction to form complex sentences.**

1. You speak up. Nobody is going to know.

Unless you speak up, nobody is going to know.

1. You are the only friend. You taught me right from wrong.

You are the only friend who taught me right from wrong.

1. I was not happy. I went to the reception for the sake of my friend.

Though I was not happy, I went to the reception for the sake of my friend

1. You do not finish it. You will have to face the consequences.

If you don’t finish it, you will have to face the consequences

**Rewrite the following sentences so they would begin with the dependent clause:**

1. I went to school although I am sick.

Although I am sick, I went to school

1. I will pass the exam if I study hard.

If a study hard, I will pass the exam

1. My mother called me while I was playing football.

While I was playing, my mother called me .

**Rewrite the following sentences so they would begin the independent clause:**

1. After the earthquake, my family had moved to another country.

My family had moved to another country after the earthquake.

1. Unless you speak up, no one is going to believe you.

No one is going to believe you unless you speak up.

1. If I lost weight, I would be healthier.

I would be healthier if I lost weight.