

B Circle the one that doesn't belong.

- | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | woolly mammoth | elephant bird | dodo | human |
| 2 | die | survive | exist | live |
| 3 | extinct | dead | alive | disappeared |
| 4 | take advantage | misuse | respect | exploit |
| 5 | endangered | safe | threatened | at risk |
| 6 | habitat | home | quagga | sanctuary |

C Circle the correct answer.

- Which animal was a bird that couldn't fly?
 quagga sea wolf species elephant bird
- Which animal was related to an elephant?
 dodo elephant bird quagga woolly mammoth
- Which animal was similar to a zebra?
 quagga tiger sea wolf dodo

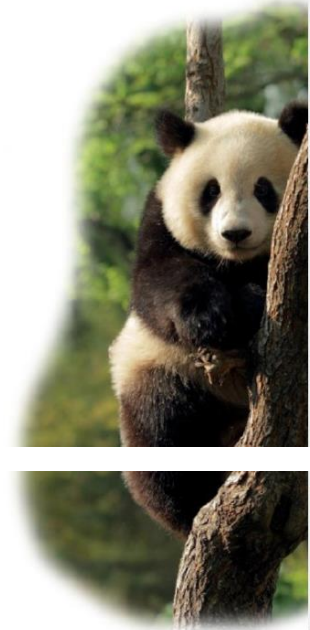


B Circle the correct answer.

- Mina was _____
 a in the yard, playing with extinct animals.
 b in bed, reading about endangered animals.
 c in bed, reading about extinct animals.
 d at the gate, letting in the animals.
- Tigers are lucky because _____
 a they can live in sanctuaries.
 b they have big, shiny teeth.
 c they can eat large animals.
 d they can live on safe islands.
- Sailors cut down the forests _____
 a and there was nothing for dodos.
 b to let cats eat all the food.
 c so dodos had to move to another country.
 d and put all the dodos on their ships.
- The author wanted readers to _____
 a remember every word of the story.
 b learn about extinct animals.
 c dream about dodos.
 d memorize facts about animals.

C Words in Context Look again at the words you circled in the story. Write them in the correct places in the paragraph.

Many ¹, as well as many marine animals and birds that ² long ago, were unfairly exploited by humans. ³, some of these animals died out. Even today, many animals face the threat of extinction. Pandas, for example, are increasingly ⁴ in the wild. Some of these animals have ⁵ from the fact that our ⁶ has become warmer. Others have been hunted and killed.



B Listen again. Then check (✓) the correct box.  1-06

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Goliath frogs can grow up to ... | <input type="checkbox"/> | 33 meters. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 33 centimeters. |
| 2 They can weigh as much as a ... | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | baby. | <input type="checkbox"/> | cat. |
| 3 Goliath frogs live in ... | <input type="checkbox"/> | Asia. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Africa. |
| 4 Goliath frogs have existed for ... | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 250 million years. | <input type="checkbox"/> | 25 thousand years. |
| 5 People hunt these frogs for ... | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | food. | <input type="checkbox"/> | their skin. |
| 6 Some people keep Goliath frogs ... | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | as pets. | <input type="checkbox"/> | as decorations. |



Exercise D answers

- 1 dependable
- 2 excitable
- 3 preventable
- 4 comfortable
- 5 adjustable
- 6 adorable
- 7 solvable
- 8 avoidable

A **sentence fragment** is missing a subject or a verb.

Zebras on grass, twigs, and leaves.






Fix a sentence fragment by adding a subject or a verb.

Zebras **survive** on grass, twigs, and leaves.



Write **S** (sentence) or **F** (fragment).

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 Running as fast as possible. | <input type="text" value="F"/> |
| 2 Small numbers of pandas live in the wild. | <input type="text" value="S"/> |
| 3 Not in the ocean, however. | <input type="text" value="F"/> |
| 4 No one knows where they come from. | <input type="text" value="S"/> |

a 7 	e 3 	i 9 
b 4 	f 1 	j 10 use in an unfair way
c 8 continue to live	g 5 natural home of an animal	k 12 safe place for animals
d 6 not existing anymore	h 2 similar group of living things	l 11 in danger of being extinct

Circle the correct answer.

1 There are no more woolly mammoths because they are _____.

- a survive
- b quagga
- c **extinct**
- d habitat

4 The natural _____ of an animal is where it lives.

- a endangered
- b species
- c **habitat**
- d exploit

2 A _____ looked like a zebra with stripes on the front of its body.

- a dodo
- b **quagga**
- c habitat
- d sanctuary

5 A _____ was a bird that could not fly.

- a woolly mammoth
- b **dodo**
- c quagga
- d sea wolf

3 _____ was an animal with two legs that could not fly.

- a An elephant bird
- b A species
- c A sea wolf
- d A woolly mammoth

6 A _____ was an animal that didn't live on land.

- a quagga
- b woolly mammoth
- c dodo
- d sea wolf

~~exploit~~ survive endangered species woolly mammoth sanctuary

- 1 When we exploit animals, we use them in unfair ways.
- 2 There are many different species of birds.
- 3 We need to protect animals so that they can survive.
- 4 Animals that are endangered might become extinct if we don't protect them.
- 5 The woolly mammoth is extinct now. It was related to the elephant.
- 6 A sanctuary is a safe place for animals to live.

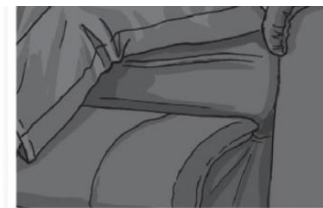


A Fill in the chart. Add or take away the suffix *-able*.

	Noun or Verb	Adjective
1	depend	dependable
2	adjust	adjustable
3	excite	excitable
4	adore	adorable
5	prevent	preventable
6	solve	solvable
7	comfort	comfortable
8	avoid	avoidable

B Write the missing words. Use all the words in **A**.

- 1 I like to prevent problems before they happen.
Many problems are preventable.
- 2 My new chair is very comfortable.
I need that comfort when I am tired.
- 3 I hope I can depend on you to get the job done.
I need someone very dependable for this work.
- 4 I bought adjustable shelves so I can put more
books on them. Can you help me adjust them?
- 5 The zoo's baby bear is adorable. The children
adore watching it play.
- 6 Most fights are avoidable. If you talk about
a problem, you can avoid getting into a fight.
- 7 My dog is very excitable. Every sound
excites him.
- 8 I could not solve that puzzle.
I don't think that puzzle is solvable.



A Write a check (✓) next to a full sentence. Write a cross (X) next to a fragment.
Then fix the fragment.

- 1 Elephants still in some parts of Africa. They have disappeared from West Asia.
Elephants still live in some parts of Africa.
- 2 I want to help to save elephants. Going to write letters.
I'm going to write letters.
- 3 Environmental groups working hard. They are stopping people from killing elephar
Environmental groups are working hard.

4 The woolly mammoths the elephants' relatives. X Elephants are facing some of the same problems today. ✓

The woolly mammoths are the elephants' relatives.

5 They trying to save the elephants' habitat. X They don't want elephants to become extinct

They are trying to save the elephants' habitat.

6 People have been selling ivory. X I never seen anything made of ivory. ✓

I have never seen anything made of ivory.