Words’ meaning: BY Michael Madanat

1-**Crisis**

**A time of great difficulty, danger, or uncertainty when problems must be solved or important decisions must be made.**

Source: <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/crisis>.

2-**Citation**

**An official document or**[**speech**](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/speech)**which**[**praises**](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/praise)**a person for something**[**brave**](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/brave)**or**[**special**](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/special)**that they have done**

Source: https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/citation

**A quotation or reference to a book, paper, or author, especially in a scholarly work.**

Source: <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/citation>.

3-**Scarcity**

**A situation in which the amount of something available is not enough to meet the demand for it.**

Source: <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/scarcity>.

4-**Shortage**

**A shortage, in economic terms, is a condition where the quantity demanded is greater than the quantity supplied at the market price**

Source: https://www.investopedia.com/terms/s/shortage.asp

**A situation in which there is not enough of something that is needed.**

Source: <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/shortage>

Sources (Citation)

1. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dictionary>
2. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/>
3. <https://www.investopedia.com>
4. <https://www.collinsdictionary.com>